



STRUCTURAL  
CHEMISTRY

**Volume 74 (2018)**

**Supporting information for article:**

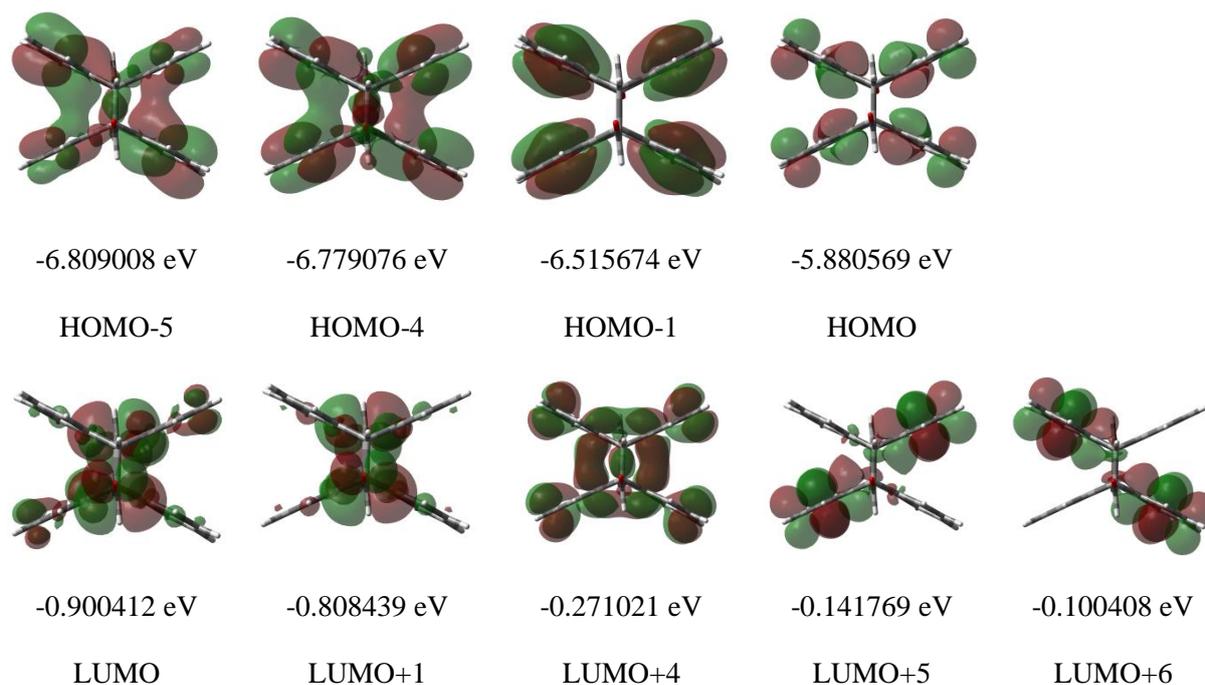
**The [4 + 4] thermocyclization of 9-anthraldehyde: synthesis, crystal structure, experimental and theoretical UV spectra, natural bonding orbital analysis and prediction of third-order nonlinear optical properties**

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**Table 1S**

Selected bond lengths (Å), bond and torsion angles (°) of the dimer compound.

<i>Bond lengths</i>			
C(1)-C(8)	1.602(3)	C(16)-C(23)	1.602(3)
C(1)-C(15)	1.529(3)	C(16)-C(30)	1.531(3)
C(1)-C(2)	1.528(3)	C(16)-C(17)	1.535(3)
C(2)-C(3)	1.395(3)	C(17)-C(18)	1.397(3)
C(4)-C(5)	1.393(3)	C(19)-C(20)	1.381(3)
C(2)-C(7)	1.402(3)	C(17)-C(22)	1.404(3)
<i>Bond angles</i>			
C(1)-C(15)-O(1)	125.5(2)	C(16)-C(30)-O(2)	125.5(2)
C(15)-C(1)-C(8)	110.76(15)	C(30)-C(16)-C(23)	110.87(16)
C(15)-C(1)-C(2)	108.81(16)	C(30)-C(16)-C(17)	106.86(15)
C(15)-C(1)-C(14)	107.06(16)	C(30)-C(16)-C(29)	108.11(15)
C(1)-C(2)-C(7)	116.81(17)	C(16)-C(17)-C(22)	117.31(16)
C(7)-C(2)-C(3)	119.77(18)	C(22)-C(17)-C(18)	119.18(18)
C(1)-C(2)-C(3)	123.39(17)	C(16)-C(17)-C(18)	123.51(17)
<i>Torsion angles</i>			
O(1)-C(15)-C(1)-C(8)	7.1(3)	O(2)-C(30)-C(16)-C(23)	7.2(3)
O(1)-C(15)-C(1)-C(2)	130.3(2)	O(2)-C(30)-C(16)-C(29)	129.5(2)
O(1)-C(15)-C(1)-C(14)	-114.3(2)	O(2)-C(30)-C(16)-C(17)	-115.7(2)

**Figure 1S**

Molecular orbital diagram of the compound involved in the dominant electron transitions along with their molecular orbital energies.

**Table 2S**

The selected hyperconjugative interactions of the compound along with their stabilization energies (kcal mol<sup>-1</sup>) calculated by DFT/RB3LYP/6-31G(d,p).

Donor NBO	Acceptor NBO	Interaction	$E^{(2)}$
C17–C18	C17–C22	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	4.60
C17–C18	C16–C23	$\pi \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.79
C17–C18	C19–C20	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$	19.54
C17–C18	C21–C22	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$	20.03
C17–C22	C17–C18	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.92
C17–C22	C21–C22	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.70
C18–H18	C17–C22	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	4.19
C18–H18	C19–C20	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.17
C18–C19	C16–C17	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	4.45
C18–C19	C17–C18	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.48

C19-H19	C17-C18	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.76
C19-H19	C20-C21	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.69
C19-C20	C17-C18	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$	19.48
C19-C20	C21-C22	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$	18.78
C20-H20	C18-C19	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.77
C20-H20	C21-C22	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.61
C20-C21	C21-C22	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.19
C20-C21	C22-C23	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	4.08
C21-H21	C17-C22	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	4.53
C21-H21	C19-C20	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.23
C21-C22	C16-C17	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.18
C21-C22	C17-C22	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	4.48
C21-C22	C17-C18	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$	19.98
C21-C22	C19-C20	$\pi \rightarrow \pi^*$	20.54
C23-H23	C17-C22	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.44
C23-C24	C24-C29	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.51
C23-C24	C28-C29	$\sigma \rightarrow \sigma^*$	3.01
LP(2)O2	C16-C30	$n \rightarrow \sigma^*$	22.47
LP(2)O2	C30-H30	$n \rightarrow \sigma^*$	17.05