

Explorations of New Second-Order NLO Materials in the Potassium Vanadyl Iodate System

Chuan-Fu Sun,^{a,b} Chun-Li Hu,^a Xiang Xu,^a Bing-Ping Yang,^a Jiang-Gao Mao^{*a}

Supporting Information

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Table S2. The state energies (eV) of the lowest conduction band (L-CB) and the highest valence band (H-VB) of $\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

Table S3. The experimental and calculated gaps as well as the scissor values adopted in the optical properties calculations.

Table S4. The calculated bond orders of $\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

Table S5. The angles between the crystallography axes (i.e. a , b and c) and the principal dielectric axes (i.e. x , y and z) in triclinic crystal $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$.

Figure S1. Experimental and simulated powder X-ray diffraction data for $\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$, and $\text{M}[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$ ($\text{M} = \text{Rb}^+, \text{Cs}^+, \text{NH}_4^+$).

Figure S2. Powder X-ray diffraction studies for the thermal decomposition products

of $\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$,
 $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

Figure S3. The infrared spectra of $\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$,
 $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

Figure S4. UV absorption spectra of $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ and $\text{M}[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$ ($\text{M} = \text{Rb}^+, \text{Cs}^+, \text{NH}_4^+$).

Figure S5. Optical diffuse reflectance spectra for $\text{M}[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$ ($\text{M} = \text{Rb}^+, \text{Cs}^+, \text{NH}_4^+$).

Figure S6. Polarization versus applied electric field for
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 $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

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 $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

Figure S9. The imaginary part of the dielectric function polarized, average imaginary
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 $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

Figure S10. Calculated linear refractive indices for $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$,
 $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

Figure S11. Calculated frequency-dependent second harmonic generation coefficients

for $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$, $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$, and

$\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$.

Figure S12. Calculated frequency-dependent second harmonic generation coefficients

for $\text{Rb}[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$, $\text{Cs}[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$, and $\text{NH}_4[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$.

Table S1. Calculation of dipole moment for IO_3 , VO_6 or VO_5 polyhedra and net dipole moment for a unit cell in four compounds ($D = \text{Debyes}$, K^+ ions and water molecules were not considered).

$\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$				
Polar unit	Dipole moment (D)			
	total magnitude	x -component	y -component	z -component
$\text{I}(1)\text{O}_3$	14.52	11.63	8.25	2.75
$\text{I}(2)\text{O}_3$	14.33	3.93	1.51	13.70
$\text{V}(1)\text{O}_6$	7.64	1.75	6.43	3.74
Net dipole moment (a unit cell)	0	0	0	0
$\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$				
Polar unit	Dipole moment (D)			
	total magnitude	x -component	y -component	z -component
$\text{I}(1)\text{O}_3$	14.29	9.85	4.94	9.10
$\text{I}(2)\text{O}_3$	16.59	15.27	4.27	4.89
$\text{V}(1)\text{O}_5$	3.05	1.75	0.52	2.44
Net dipole moment (a unit cell)	0	0	0	0
$\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$				
Polar unit	Dipole moment (D)			
	total magnitude	x -component	y -component	z -component
$\text{I}(1)\text{O}_3$	13.84	7.19	11.43	3.02
$\text{I}(2)\text{O}_3$	13.77	8.26	10.93	1.42
$\text{I}(3)\text{O}_3$	14.53	10.38	0.53	10.15
$\text{I}(4)\text{O}_3$	15.24	10.22	11.27	0.88
$\text{I}(5)\text{O}_3$	15.19	4.08	11.51	9.04
$\text{I}(6)\text{O}_3$	14.64	10.16	1.45	10.44
$\text{I}(7)\text{O}_3$	13.23	8.67	9.70	2.40
$\text{I}(8)\text{O}_3$	16.01	7.59	8.05	11.58
$\text{I}(9)\text{O}_3$	15.75	11.96	10.24	0.45
$\text{I}(10)\text{O}_3$	15.61	3.86	11.09	10.29
$\text{I}(11)\text{O}_3$	14.48	9.73	9.58	4.81
$\text{V}(1)\text{O}_6$	5.34	2.42	3.33	3.41
$\text{V}(2)\text{O}_6$	5.89	1.97	4.48	3.29
Net dipole moment (a unit cell)	33.62	10.21	29.65	12.13
$\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$				
Polar unit	Dipole moment (D)			
	total magnitude	x -component	y -component	z -component
$\text{I}(1)\text{O}_3$	14.77	0	14.53	2.67
$\text{I}(2)\text{O}_3$	13.36	1.08	4.35	12.59
$\text{V}(1)\text{O}_6$	5.86	0.71	5.36	2.26
Net dipole moment (a unit cell)	129.48	0	0	129.48

Table S2. The state energies (eV) of the lowest conduction band (L-CB) and the highest valence band (H-VB) of four compounds.

Compound	k-point	L-CB	H-VB
$\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$	$G(0.000, 0.000, 0.000)$	2.66488	0
	$Z(0.000, 0.000, 0.500)$	2.66845	-0.01174
	$T(-0.500, 0.000, 0.500)$	2.70478	-0.14669
	$Y(-0.500, 0.000, 0.000)$	2.7043	-0.14421
	$S(-0.500, 0.500, 0.000)$	2.74928	-0.25308
	$X(0.000, 0.500, 0.000)$	2.70825	-0.16563
	$U(0.000, 0.500, 0.500)$	2.72001	-0.18451
	$R(-0.500, 0.500, 0.500)$	2.74791	-0.25233
$\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$	$G(0.000, 0.000, 0.000)$	2.53857	-0.01155
	$Z(0.000, 0.000, 0.500)$	2.56016	-0.01754
	$T(-0.500, 0.000, 0.500)$	2.70158	-0.07596
	$Y(-0.500, 0.000, 0.000)$	2.69509	-0.07305
	$S(-0.500, 0.500, 0.000)$	2.76193	-0.0757
	$X(0.000, 0.500, 0.000)$	2.51134	0
	$U(0.000, 0.500, 0.500)$	2.51232	-5.99739E-4
	$R(-0.500, 0.500, 0.500)$	2.76345	-0.08197
$\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$	$G(0.000, 0.000, 0.000)$	2.00117	0
	$F(0.000, 0.500, 0.000)$	1.99736	-0.04061
	$Q(0.000, 0.500, 0.500)$	1.99847	-0.03874
	$Z(0.000, 0.000, 0.500)$	2.001	-0.00593
	$G(0.000, 0.000, 0.000)$	2.00117	0
$\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$	$T(0.500, -0.500, 0.000)$	1.83457	-0.06669
	$W(0.750, -0.250, -0.250)$	1.87833	-0.24323
	$R(0.500, 0.000, 0.000)$	1.76989	-0.08523
	$G(0.000, 0.000, 0.000)$	1.96209	-0.09799
	$X(0.500, -0.500, -0.500)$	1.67255	-0.00201

Table S3. The experimental and calculated gaps as well as the scissor values adopted in the optical properties calculations.

	Eg(exp.)(eV)	Eg(cal.) (eV)	Scissors (eV)
β -KVO ₂ (IO ₃) ₂ (H ₂ O)	3.39	2.51	0.88
K ₄ [(VO)(IO ₃) ₅] ₂ (HIO ₃)(H ₂ O) ₂ ·H ₂ O	2.27	2.00	0.27
K(VO) ₂ O ₂ (IO ₃) ₃	2.30	1.67	0.63
Rb[(VO) ₂ (IO ₃) ₃ O ₂]	2.35	1.61	0.74
Cs[(VO) ₂ (IO ₃) ₃ O ₂]	2.47	1.60	0.87
NH ₄ [(VO) ₂ (IO ₃) ₃ O ₂]	2.43	1.56	0.87

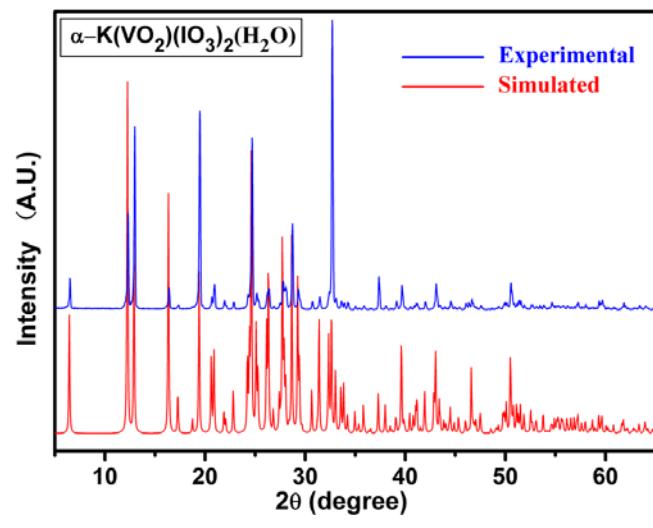
Table S4. The calculated bond orders of the four compounds.

α -KVO ₂ (IO ₃) ₂ (H ₂ O)					
Bond	Bond length	Bond order	Bond	Bond length	Bond order
V-O	1.6283	0.91	V-O	1.6613	0.80
V-O	1.9580	0.42	V-O	2.0056	0.36
V-O	2.1832	0.25	V-O	2.1735	0.24
I-O	1.7786	0.48	I-O	1.7820	0.38
I-O	1.8015	0.37	I-O	1.8633	0.30
I-O	1.8188	0.26	I-O	1.8566	0.20
β -KVO ₂ (IO ₃) ₂ (H ₂ O)					
Bond	Bond length	Bond order	Bond	Bond length	Bond order
V-O	1.6186	0.93	V-O	1.6182	0.90
V-O	1.9593	0.38	V-O	2.0138	0.33
V-O	2.02583	0.33	I-O	1.7748	0.45
I-O	1.7769	0.44	I-O	1.7868	0.44
I-O	1.8328	0.28	I-O	1.8426	0.20
I-O	1.8636	0.18			
K ₄ [(VO)(IO ₃) ₅] ₂ (HIO ₃)(H ₂ O) ₂ ·H ₂ O					
Bond	Bond length	Bond order	Bond	Bond length	Bond order
V-O	1.5866	0.94	V-O	1.5934	0.92

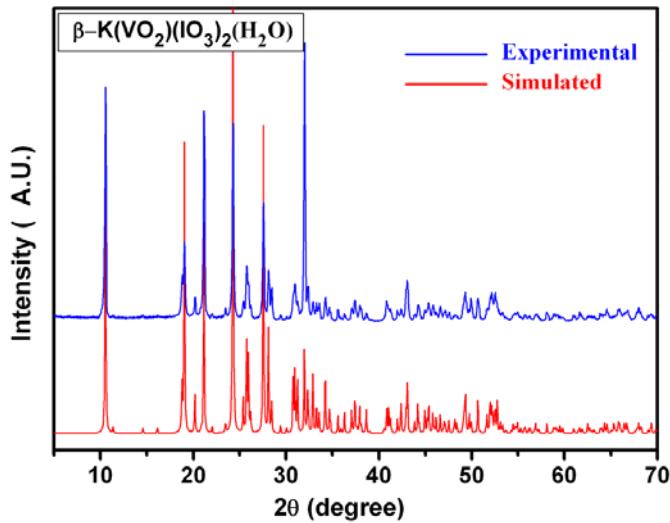
V-O	1.8932	0.45	V-O	1.8935	0.44
V-O	1.8922	0.43	V-O	1.8916	0.40
V-O	1.9144	0.42	V-O	1.9202	0.41
V-O	1.9147	0.40	V-O	1.9751	0.39
V-O	2.1966	0.28	V-O	2.1707	0.25
I-O	1.8082	0.56	I-O	1.7903	0.47
I-O	1.7912	0.47	I-O	1.8134	0.46
I-O	1.8012	0.46	I-O	1.7830	0.45
I-O	1.8084	0.44	I-O	1.7969	0.43
I-O	1.7846	0.42	I-O	1.7946	0.41
I-O	1.8150	0.41	I-O	1.8430	0.41
I-O	1.8035	0.40	I-O	1.8046	0.40
I-O	1.7901	0.39	I-O	1.7980	0.36
I-O	1.8112	0.36	I-O	1.7858	0.35
I-O	1.7980	0.35	I-O	1.8111	0.35
I-O	1.8161	0.35	I-O	1.8153	0.33
I-O	1.8188	0.29	I-O	1.8223	0.29
I-O	1.8592	0.23	I-O	1.8870	0.21
I-O	1.8833	0.17	I-O	1.8935	0.17
I-O	1.8981	0.17	I-O	1.8841	0.15
I-O	1.8599	0.15	I-O	1.8671	0.12
K(VO)₂O₂(IO₃)₃					
Bond	Bond length	Bond order	Bond	Bond length	Bond order
V-O	1.6229	0.92	V-O	1.8801	0.55
V-O	1.8792	0.53	V-O	1.9317	0.39
V-O	1.9671	0.37	V-O	2.2019	0.23
I-O	1.7719	0.50	I-O	1.7811	0.44
I-O	1.8290	0.29	I-O	1.8485	0.27
I-O	1.8541	0.23			

Table S5. The angles between the crystallography axes (i.e. *a*, *b* and *c*) and the principal dielectric axes (i.e. *x*, *y* and *z*) in triclinic crystal $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$.

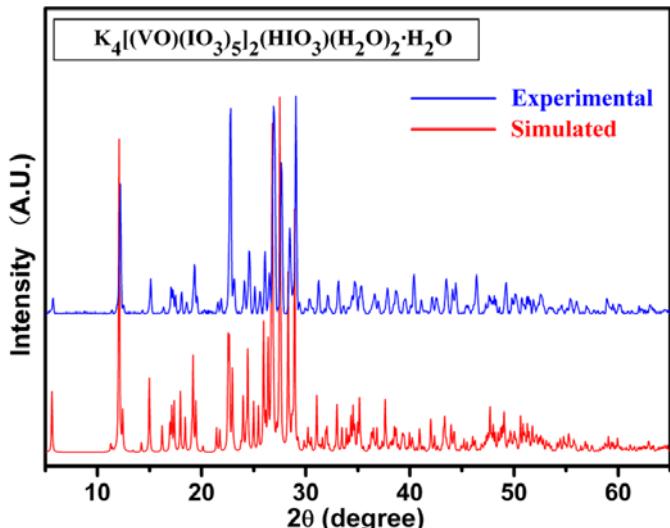
\square	<i>a</i> -O-x	<i>b</i> -O-x	<i>c</i> -O-x	<i>a</i> -O-y	<i>b</i> -O-y	<i>c</i> -O-y	<i>a</i> -O-z	<i>b</i> -O-z	<i>c</i> -O-z
Angle($^\circ$)	20.55	74.16	91.52	98.60	36.62	130.50	108.51	57.97	40.54



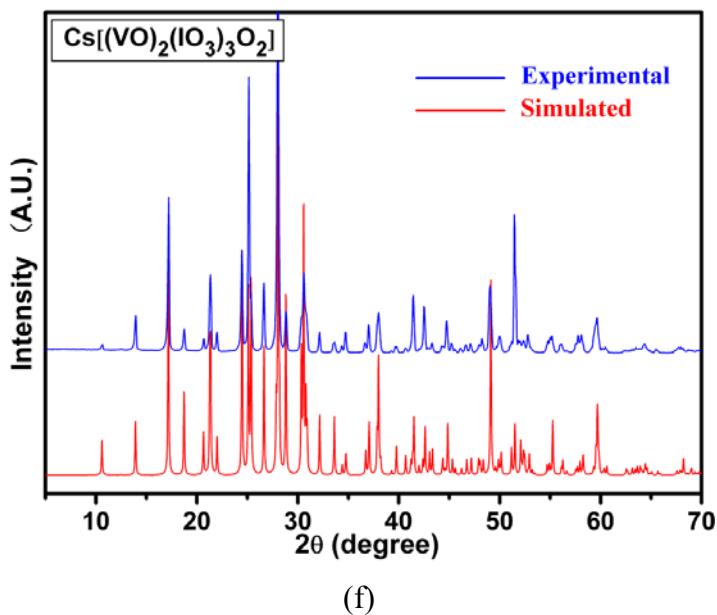
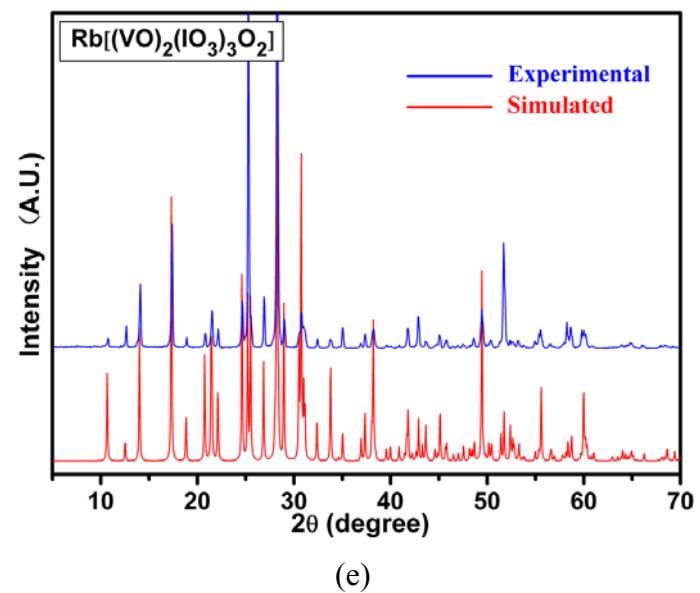
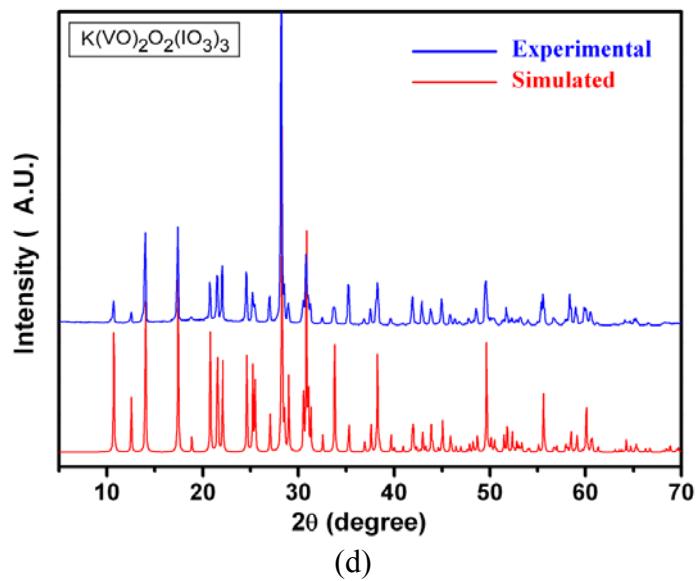
(a)



(b)



(c)



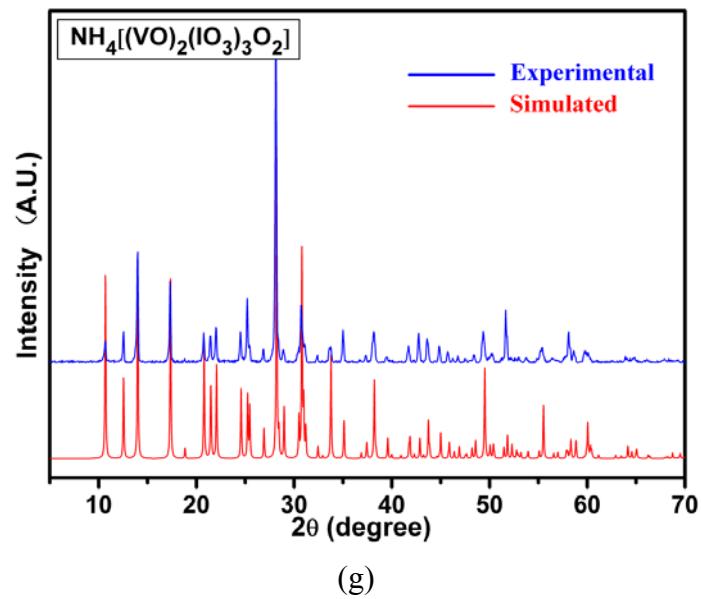
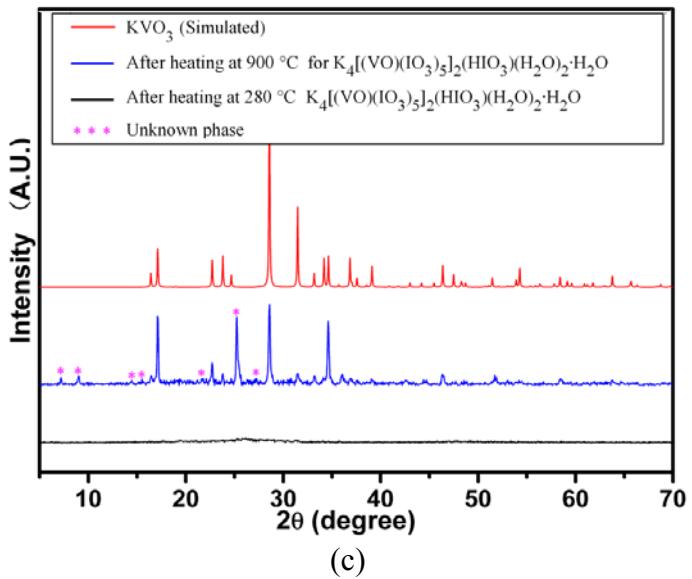
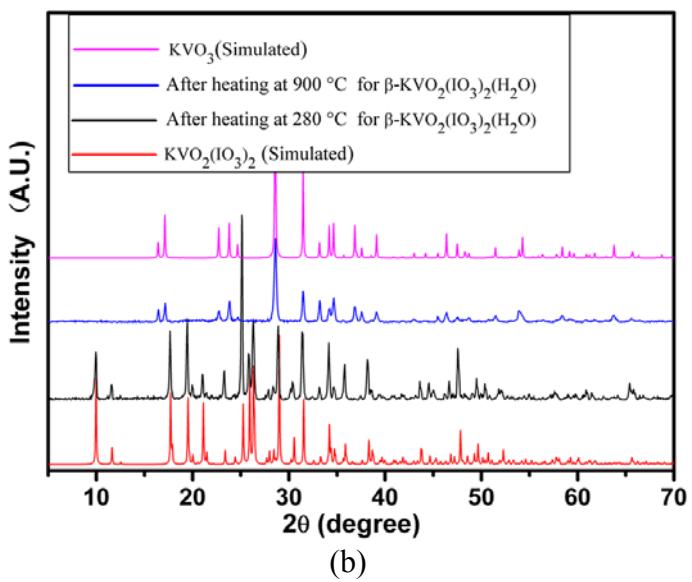
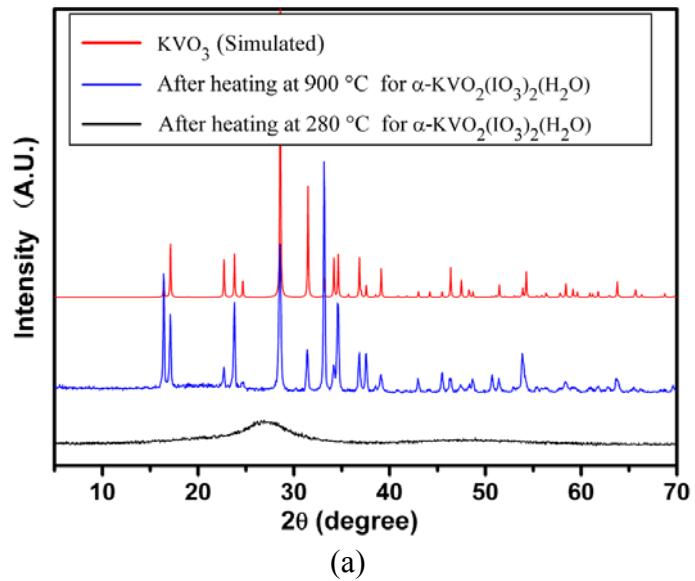
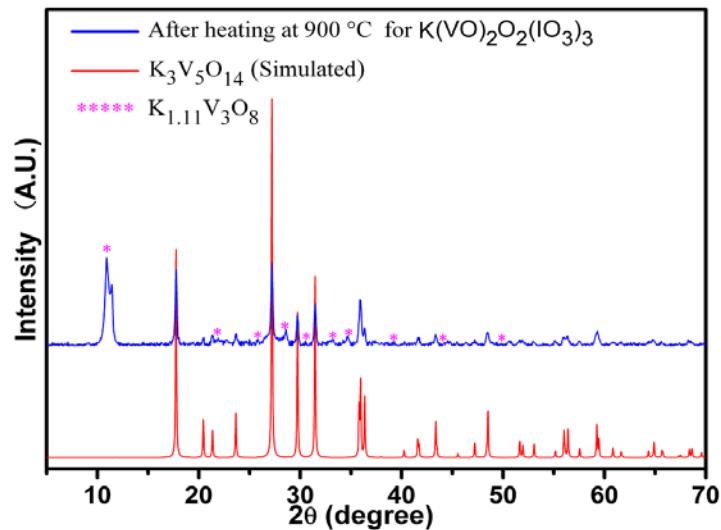


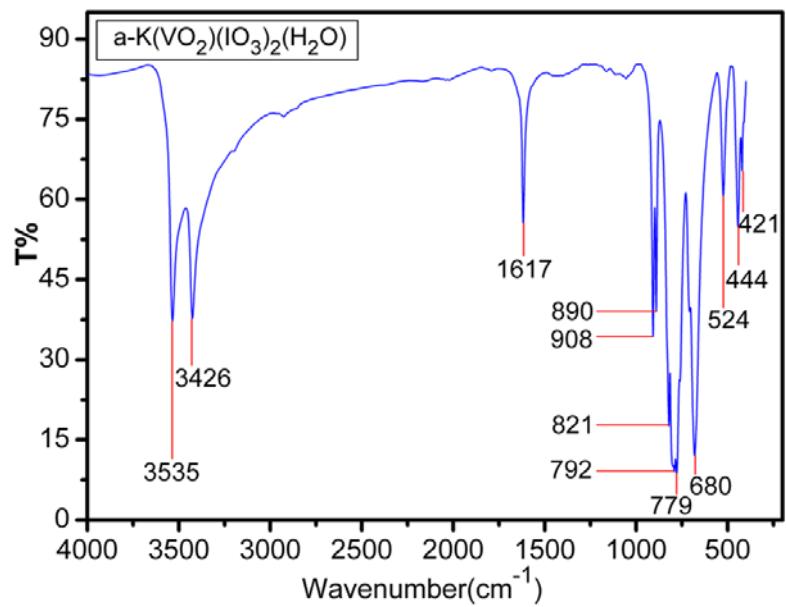
Figure S1. Experimental and simulated powder X-ray diffraction patterns for α -KVO₂(IO₃)₂(H₂O), β -KVO₂(IO₃)₂(H₂O), K₄[(VO)(IO₃)₅]₂(HIO₃)(H₂O)₂·H₂O, K(VO)₂O₂(IO₃)₃, and M[(VO)₂(IO₃)₃O₂] (M = Rb⁺, Cs⁺, NH₄⁺).



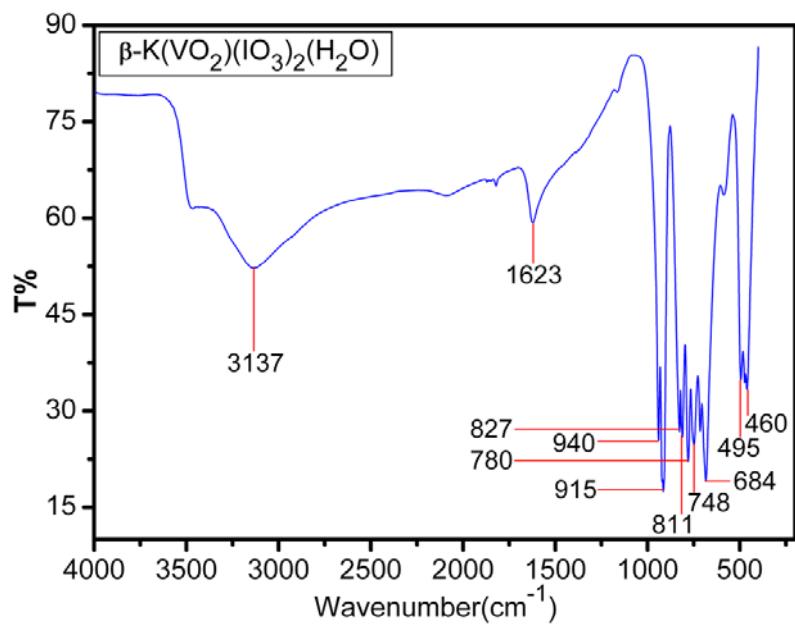


(d)

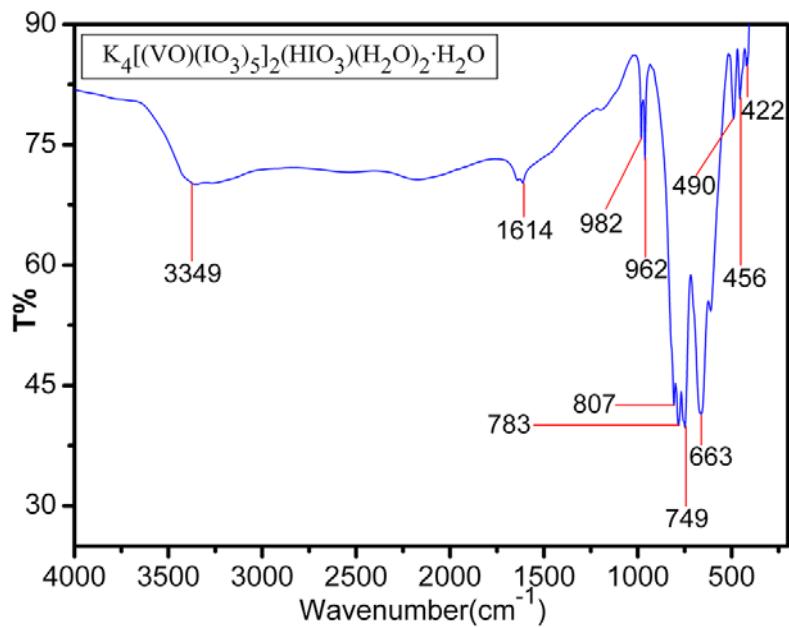
Figure S2. Powder X-ray diffraction patterns for the thermal decomposition residuals of α -KVO₂(IO₃)₂(H₂O) (a), β -KVO₂(IO₃)₂(H₂O) (b), K₄[(VO)(IO₃)₅]₂(HIO₃)(H₂O)₂·H₂O (c), and K(VO)₂O₂(IO₃)₃ (d).



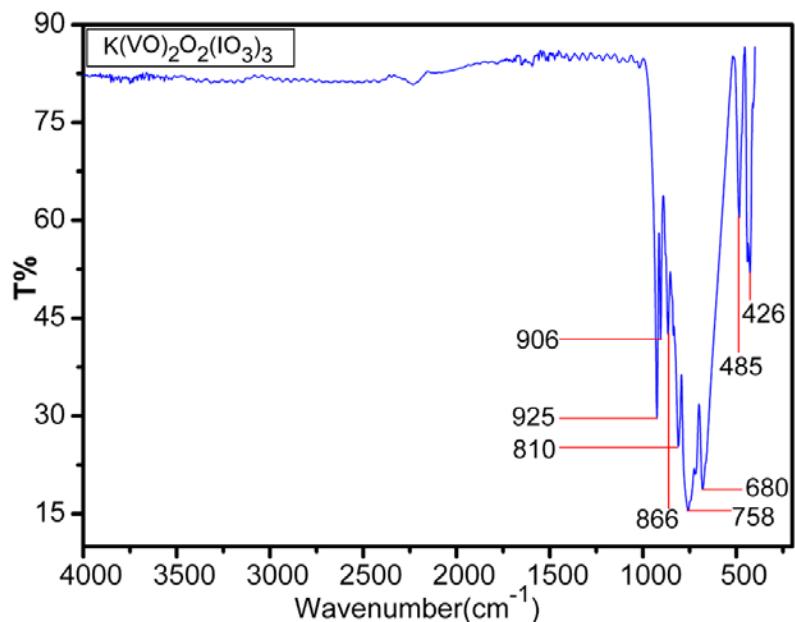
(a)



(b)



(c)



(d)

Figure S3. The infrared spectra of $\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (a), $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (b), $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O}) \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (c), and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ (d).

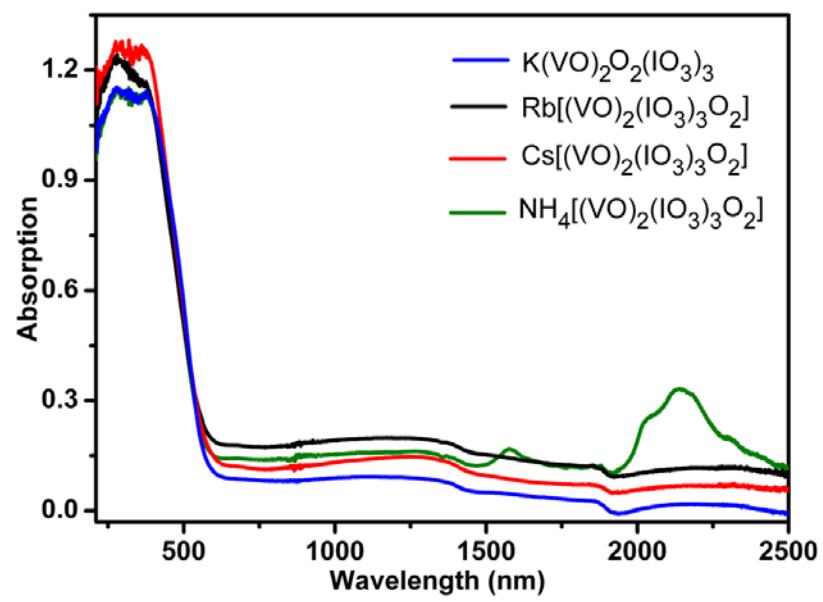


Figure S4. UV absorption spectra of $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ and $\text{M}[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$ ($\text{M} = \text{Rb}^+, \text{Cs}^+, \text{NH}_4^+$).

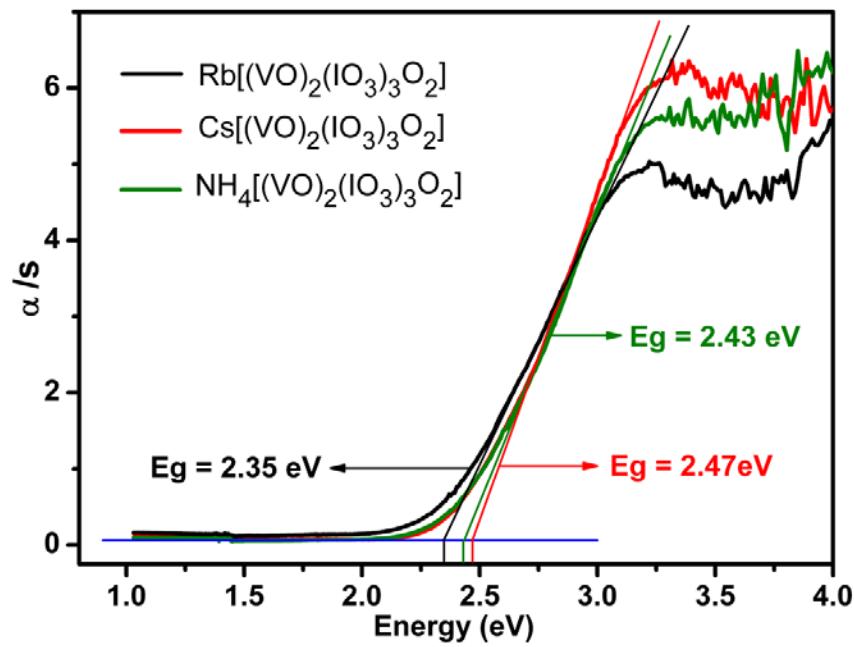


Figure S5. Optical diffuse reflectance spectra for $\text{M}[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$ ($\text{M} = \text{Rb}^+, \text{Cs}^+, \text{NH}_4^+$).

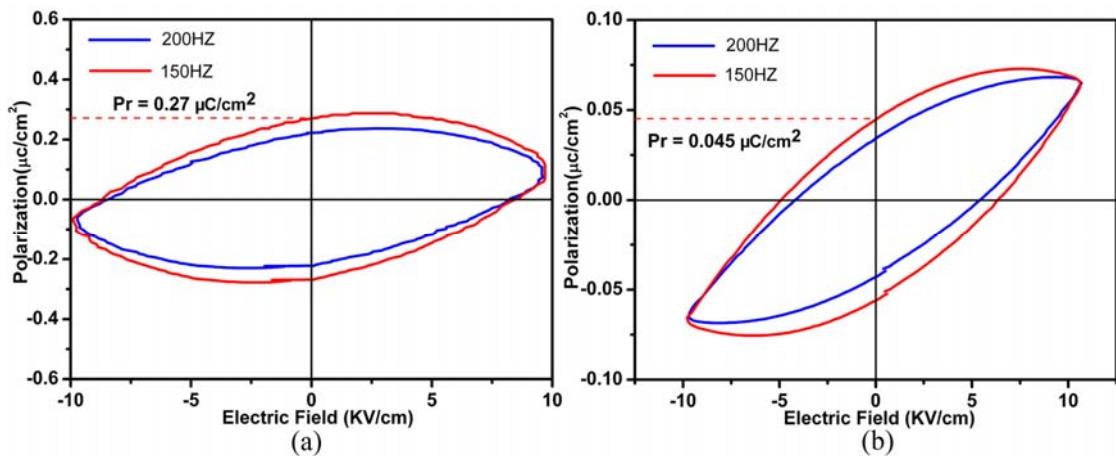


Figure S6. Polarization versus applied electric field for $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (a) and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ (b).

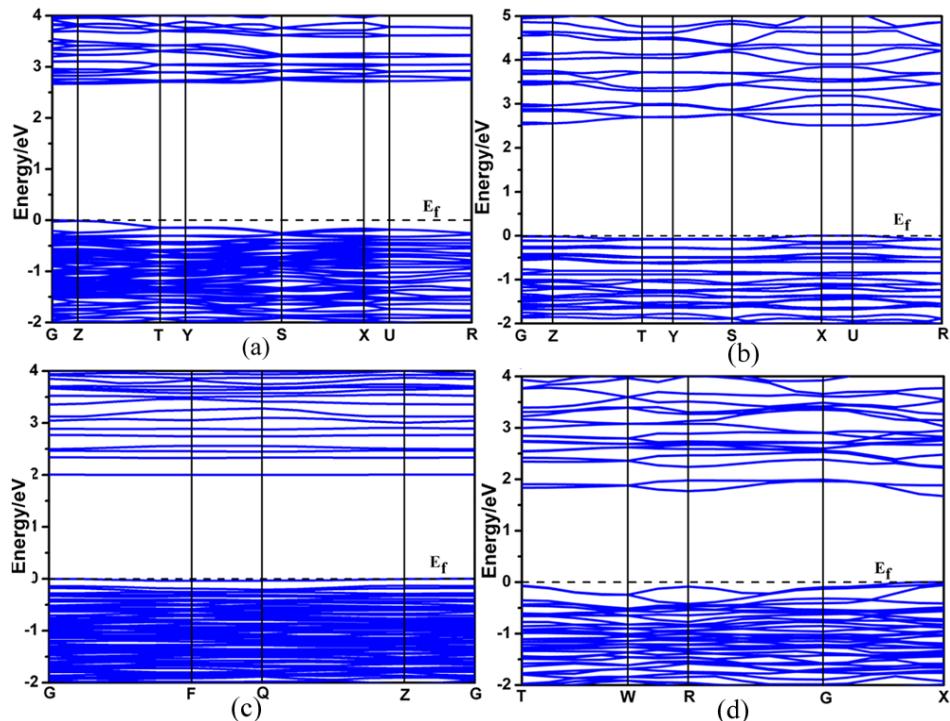


Figure S7. Calculated band structures of α -KVO₂(VO₃)₂(H₂O) (a), β -KVO₂(VO₃)₂(H₂O) (b), K₄[(VO)(VO₃)₅]₂(HIO₃)(H₂O)₂·H₂O (c), and K(VO)₂O₂(VO₃)₃ (d) (the Fermi level is set at 0 eV).

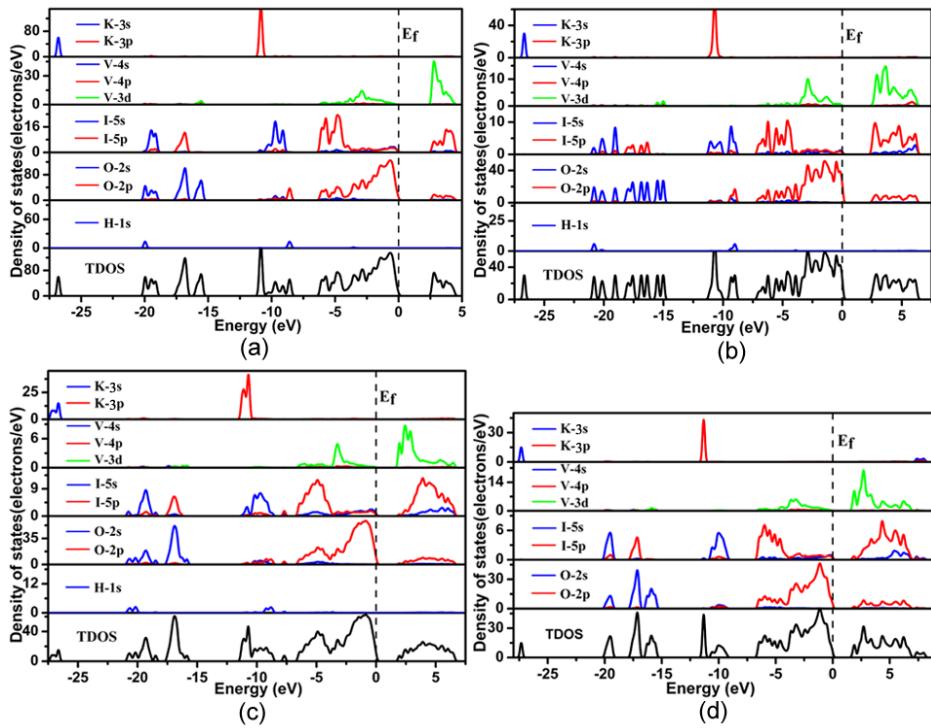


Figure S8. Electronic density of states of $\alpha\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (a), $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (b), $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (c), and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ (d).

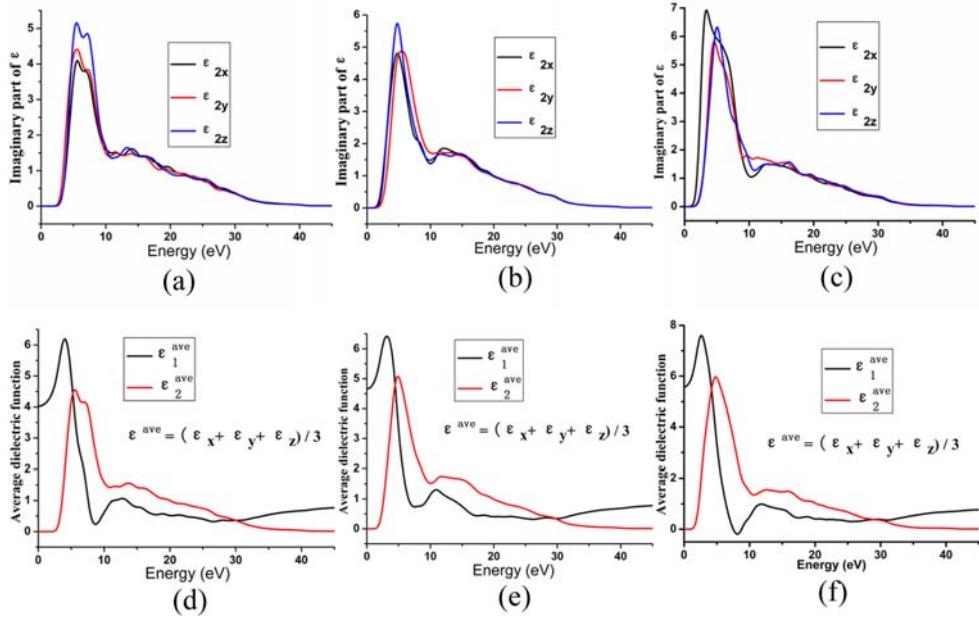


Figure S9. The imaginary part of the dielectric function polarized along three dielectric axes directions for $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (a), $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (b), and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ (c); and average imaginary part and real part of the dielectric function over three dielectric axes directions $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (d), $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (e), and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ (f).

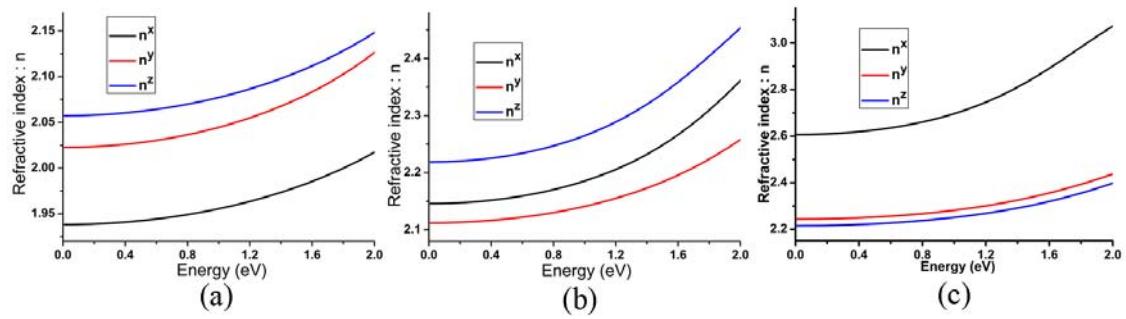


Figure S10. Calculated linear refractive indices for $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (a), $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (b), and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ (c).

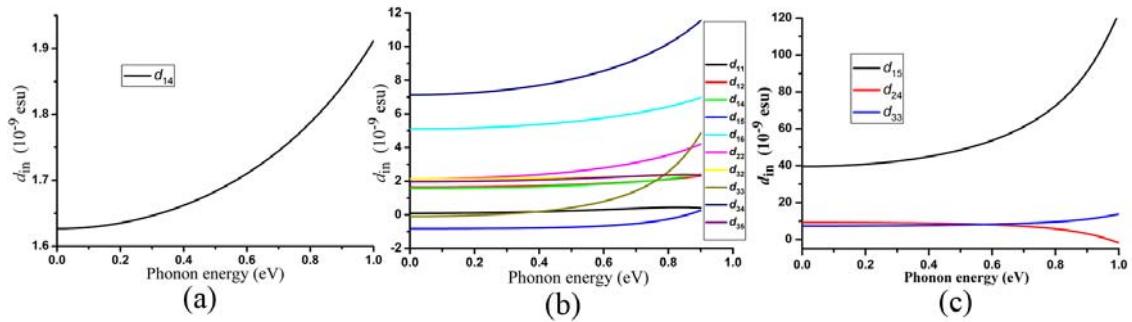


Figure S11. Calculated frequency-dependent second harmonic generation coefficients for $\beta\text{-KVO}_2(\text{IO}_3)_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})$ (a), $\text{K}_4[(\text{VO})(\text{IO}_3)_5]_2(\text{HIO}_3)(\text{H}_2\text{O})_2 \cdot \text{H}_2\text{O}$ (b), and $\text{K}(\text{VO})_2\text{O}_2(\text{IO}_3)_3$ (c).

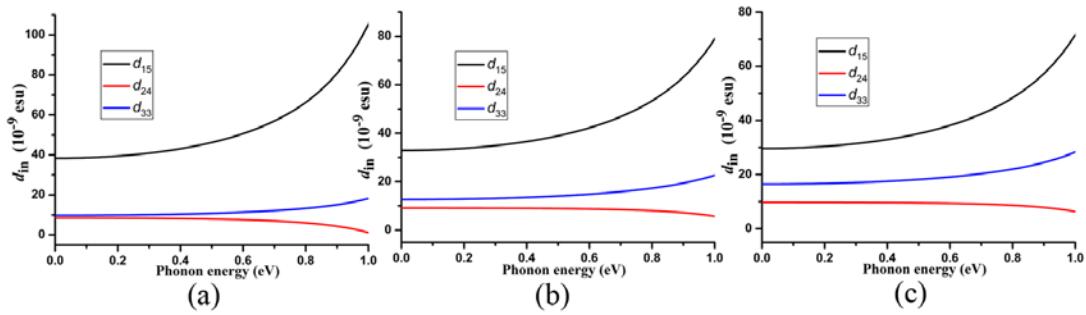


Figure S12. Calculated frequency-dependent second harmonic generation coefficients for Rb $[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$ (a), Cs $[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$ (b), and NH₄ $[(\text{VO})_2(\text{IO}_3)_3\text{O}_2]$ (c).