#### Anionic and zwitterionic copper(I) complexes incorporating an anionic N-Heterocyclic Carbene decorated with a malonate backbone: synthesis, structure and catalytic applications

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direction	



# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of (1b)·H (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of (1b)·Li (400 MHz, THF-d<sup>8</sup>)







# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of [2a]·Li (400 MHz, acetone-d6)



# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of [2b]·Li (400 MHz, THF-d<sup>8</sup>)



# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3aa (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ab (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ac (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



 $^{13}C$  {<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 3ac (75.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)





## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ad (300 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 3ad (75.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)





# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ae (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 3ae (100.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)





# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3af (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3ba (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



# <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3bb (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3bd (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



## <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 3be (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)

<sup>13</sup>C {<sup>1</sup>H} NMR spectrum of 3be (100.5 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)



A perpective view of the cell packing along the *a* axis for complex [2b].Li(thf)<sub>3</sub> showing the occurrence of channels (red circles) along that direction

