This article was downloaded by: [New York University] On: 02 June 2013, At: 14:02 Publisher: Taylor & Francis Informa Ltd Registered in England and Wales Registered Number: 1072954 Registered office: Mortimer House, 37-41 Mortimer Street, London W1T 3JH, UK



Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements

Publication details, including instructions for authors and subscription information: <u>http://www.tandfonline.com/loi/gpss20</u>

The Synthesis and Fungicidal Activities of 2,6-Bis[(3aryl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6yl]pyridines

Dejiang Li^a, Deqing Long^a & Heqing Fu^b ^a Department of Chemistry, Yunyang Teachers College, Danjiangkou, P. R. China ^b Research Institute of Chemical Engineering, South

China University of Technology, Guangzhou, P. R. China Publiched enline: 21 Sep 2006

Published online: 21 Sep 2006.

To cite this article: Dejiang Li , Deqing Long & Heqing Fu (2006): The Synthesis and Fungicidal Activities of 2,6-Bis[(3-aryl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridines, Phosphorus, Sulfur, and Silicon and the Related Elements, 181:9, 2079-2087

To link to this article: http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/10426500600605830

PLEASE SCROLL DOWN FOR ARTICLE

Full terms and conditions of use: <u>http://www.tandfonline.com/page/terms-and-conditions</u>

This article may be used for research, teaching, and private study purposes. Any substantial or systematic reproduction, redistribution, reselling, loan, sub-licensing, systematic supply, or distribution in any form to anyone is expressly forbidden. The publisher does not give any warranty express or implied or make any representation that the contents will be complete or accurate or up to date. The accuracy of any instructions, formulae, and drug doses should be independently verified with primary sources. The publisher shall not be liable for any loss, actions, claims, proceedings, demand, or costs or damages whatsoever or howsoever caused arising directly or indirectly in connection with or arising out of the use of this material.



The Synthesis and Fungicidal Activities of 2,6-Bis[(3-aryl)s-triazolo[3,4-*b*]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridines

Dejiang Li

Deqing Long

Department of Chemistry, Yunyang Teachers College, Danjiangkou, P. R. China

Heqing Fu

Research Institute of Chemical Engineering, South China University of Technology, Guangzhou, P. R. China

In search of better bioactive compounds, a series of novel 2,6-bis[(3-aryl)-striazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridines **2** were synthesized in high yields by the cyclization of 3-aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1, 2, 4-triazoles **1** with 2,6-pyridine dicarboxylic acid. **2** exhibited good fungicidal activities against Cerospora beticola sacc.

Keywords 3-aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1,2,4-triazole; 2,6-bis[(3-aryl)-s-triazolo[3,4-*b*]-[1,3,4] thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridines; fungicidal activities; synthesis

INDRODUCTION

s-triazolo[3,4-*b*]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole derivatives possess significant biological activities, such as antiflammatory, and antiviral, antifungal, antineoplastic, and antidepressant effects¹⁻² and electrochemical properties.³ They are highly important heterocycles and have been used in the research and development of agrochemicals and in the pharmaceutical chemistry. Most derivatives reported only contain one s-triazolo[3,4-*b*]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole unit in one moleclule.⁴⁻¹¹ Recently, some of the bis[1,2,4-triazolo[3,4-*b*]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-4-yl]alkanes were reported to posses antibacterial property,¹² and bis[1,2,4-triazolo[3,4-*b*]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-3-ylmethoxy]phenylenes posses

Received November 14, 2005; accepted December 9, 2005.

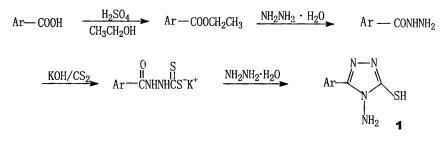
We gratefully acknowledge financial support of this work by the Natural Science Foundation of Hubei Province Education Committee of China (Project No. D200660001).

Address correspondence to Dejiang Li, Department of Chemistry, Yunyang Teachers College, Danjiangkou, 442700 P. R. China. E-mail: lidejiang999@yahoo.com.cn

anticancer activity against a panel of 60 cell lines derived from 7 cancer types, namely lung, colon, melanoma, renal, ovarian, CNS, and leukemia.¹³ Prompted by these observations and in continuation of our search for bioactive molecules, we designed the synthesis of a series of novel 2,6-bis[(3-aryl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridines by the cyclization of 3-aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1,2,4-triazoles with 2,6-pyridine dicarboxylic acid. The synthesis, characterization, and results of fungicidal activity screening studies of the newly synthesized compounds are presented in this article.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

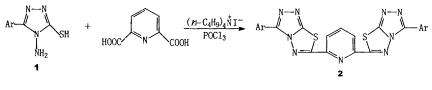
Aroylhydrazides were prepared by the esterification and hydrazinolysis of corresponding aromatic carboxylic acids. The reaction of aroylhydrazides with CS_2/KOH in absolute ethanol gave potassium aroyldithiocarbazates, and then the hydrazinolysis of potassium aroyldithiocarbazates with hydrazine hydrate afforded 3-aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1,2,4-triazoles 1 (Scheme 1).



SCHEME 1

The synthesis of 2,6-bis[(3-aryl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl] pyridines **2** was accomplished in one step with good yields by condensing 3-aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1,2,4-triazoles **1** with 2,6-pyridine dicarboxylic acid in the presence of POCl₃ and tetrabutylammonium iodide (Scheme 2, Table I). Because of the poor solubility of **1** and 2,6-pyridine dicarboxylic acid in POCl₃, the yield of **2** is very low. For example, the yield of **2g** was 25.3%. However, where the tetrabutylammonium iodide as a phase transfer catalyst was utilized and the mixture was first stirred for 6 h at 55–60°C, and then refluxed for 10 h at 115–120°C, **2g** was obtained in a 71% yield.

The structures of all compounds **2a-p** were established on the basis of elemental analysis and spectral data. The IR spectral data of





compounds **2** showed bands at 1610–1635 cm⁻¹, 1230–1260 cm⁻¹, and 700 cm⁻¹ due to C=N, N-N=C, and C-S-C, respectively. The ¹H NMR spectra of **2** exhibited multiple signals in the δ 7.00–8.80 range accounting for hydrogen of aryl group. With compound **2g** as an example, it exhibited multiple signals in the δ 8.78–8.74, 8.52–8.26, and 7.59–7.55 ranges accounting for the 11 hydrogens of phenyl and pyridyl groups. A sharp singlet at δ 2.56 integrating for 6 protons is attributed to the –CH₃ groups. The EI-MS for compounds **2** exhibited molecular ion peaks. With compound **2g** as an example, it showed a strong molecular ion peak M⁺ with m/z 507 and 59% relative abundance.

The biological activity of compounds **2** were investigated, and the results showed that they exhibited fungicidal activities, especially against

TABLE I The Preparation of2,6-Bis[(3-aryl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridines2from 3-Aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1, 2, 4-triazoles

Entry	Ar	Condition	Yield (%) ^a	M.P. (°C)
2a	Ph	115–120°C/9.0 h	72	>300
2b	2-Cl-Ph	115–120°C/10 h	56	>300
2c	3-Cl-Ph	115–120°C/11 h	60	>300
2d	4-Cl-Ph	115–120°C/11 h	67	>300
2e	2-CH ₃ -Ph	115–120°C/10 h	56	>300
2f	$3-CH_3-Ph$	115–120°C/11 h	54	>300
$2\mathbf{g}$	4-CH ₃ -Ph	115–120°C/12 h	71	>300
2h	3-Br-Ph	115–120°C/10 h	62	>300
2i	4-Br-Ph	115–120°C/12 h	66	>300
2j	2-I-Ph	115–120°C/11 h	58	>300
2k	3-I-Ph	115–120°C/10 h	63	>300
21	4-I-Ph	115–120°C/11 h	71	>300
2m	4-OCH ₃ -Ph	115–120°C/13 h	68	>300
2n	4-Pyridyl	115–120°C/11 h	55	>300
2o	3-Pyridyl	115–120°C/12 h	51	>300
2p	2-Furyl	115–120°C/9.0 h	50	>300

^aPurified yields of **2a-2p** 2,6-pyridine dicarboxylic acid.

Entry	Gibberella zeae	Cerospora beticola sacc	Physalospora piricola	Pellicularia sasakii
2a	20	73	59	15
2b	45	90	78	80
2c	58	91	80	89
2d	70	95	76	84
2e	26	78	65	29
2f	35	74	62	32
$2\mathbf{g}$	39	70	56	25
2 h	32	75	45	40
2i	30	80	42	45
2j	28	84	38	32
2k	26	86	41	28
21	29	80	46	24
2m	32	70	26	33
2n	48	90	70	36
2o	52	88	65	42
2p	38	77	72	51

TABLE II The Fungicidal Activities of 2,6-Bis[(3-aryl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl] Pyridines 2 (50 mg/L, Relative Inhibition %)

Cerospora beticola sacc. For example, **2d** showed 95% of *Cerospora beticola sacc* inhibition of in 50 mg/L (see Table II).

CONCLUSION

In conclusion, tetrabutylammonium iodide is an efficient catalyst for the synthesis of 2,6-bis[(3-aryl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridines by the reaction of 3-aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1, 2, 4triazoles with 2,6-pyridine dicarboxylic acid. Among all the compounds tested, **2d** showed a high degree of inhibition against *Cerospora beticola sacc*. Hence, compound **2d** stands to be a promising fungicidal agent.

EXPERIMENTAL

Melting points were determined on an X_4 melting point apparatus and are uncorrected. IR spectra were recorded on a Nicolet Nexus 470 FT-IR spectrophotometer using KBr discs in the range 4000–400 cm⁻¹. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded on a Varian Mercury-Plus 400 NMR spectrometer in CF₃COOD or pyridine- d_5 solution using TMS as an internal reference. MS spectra were recorded on a Finnigan Trace GC-MS spectrometer. Elemental analyses were taken on a Perkin-Elemer-2400-CHN elemental analysis instrument.

The General Procedure for the Preparation of 3-Aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1, 2, 4-triazole 1¹⁴

A mixture of potassium aroyldithiocarbazate (30 mmol) and hydrazine hydrate (80%, 36 mL) was refluxed with stirring for 4–5 h at 120°C. The color of the reaction mixture changed to green, and a homogeneous solution resulted. Acidification with HCl (3 mol/L) resulted in the precipitation of a white solid. The product was filtered, washed with cold water, and recrystallized from ethanol to give the pure compounds **1a–p**.

The General Procedure for the Preparation of 2,6-Bis[(3-aryl)s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]-thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridines 2¹⁵

A mixture of compounds 3-aryl-4-amino-5-mercapto-1,2,4-triazole (2.2 mmol), 2,6-pyridine dicarboxylic acid (1.67 g, 1.0 mmol), the phase transfer catalyst tetrabutylammonium iodide (1.85 g, 0.5 mmol), and $POCl_3$ (7 mL) was stirred for 4 h at 55–60°C and then refluxed for 9.0–13 h at 115–120°C. Excess POCl₃ was removed under reduced pressure. The concentrated mass was cooled and poured into crushed ice and neutralized with potassium carbonate. The separated solid was filtered, washed with water, washed with ethanol, and then dried. The crude material was recrystallized (ethanol-pyridine), giving the pure products **2a–p**.

2,6-Bis[(3-phenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6yl]pyridine (2a)

Yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): δ 8.62–8.53 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.42–8.21 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.79–7.56 (m, 5H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1612, 1251, 700. MS-EI (*m/z*): 479 (M⁺, 2%), 304 (3%), 146 (51%), 102 (100%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₃H₁₃N₉S₂: C, 57.61; H, 2.73; N, 26.29. Found: C, 57.76; H, 2.62; N, 26.18.

2,6-Bis[(3-o-chlorophenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]-thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (2b)

Brown powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): δ 8.47–8.39 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.31–8.23 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.82–7.71 (m, 4H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1619, 1244, 697; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 547 (M⁺, 58%), 549 (M+2, 15%), 357 (38%), 338 (100%), 146 (51%), 102 (49%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₃H₁₁N₉S₂Cl₂: C, 52.56; H, 2.02; N, 22.99. Found: C, 52.43; H, 2.11; N, 22.79.

2,6-Bis[(3-m-chlorophenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (2c)

Brown powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_{5} , 400 MHz): δ 8.63–8.59 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.52–8.26 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.85–7.69 (m, 4H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1621, 1248, 701; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 547 (M⁺, 100%), 549 (M + 2, 38%), 357 (67%), 338 (69%), 146 (56%), 102 (62%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₃H₁₁N₉S₂Cl₂: C, 52.56; H, 2.02; N, 22.99. Found: C, 52.68; H, 2.01; N, 22.87.

2,6-Bis[(3-p-chlorophenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (2d)

Brown powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): δ 8.59–8.51 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.40–8.17 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.74–7.60 (m, 4H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1630, 1254, 702; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 547 (M⁺, 100%), 549 (M + 2, 25%), 357 (42%), 338 (52%), 146 (63%), 102 (74%). Elemental nal. calcd. for C₂₃H₁₁N₉S₂Cl₂: C, 52.56; H, 2.02; N, 22.99. Found: C, 52.71; H, 2.13; N, 22.82.

2,6-Bis[(3-o-methylphenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]-pyridine (2e)

Pale yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): δ 8.73–8.62 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.42–8.24 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.69–7.51 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 2.53 (s, 6H, 2CH₃); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1628, 1241, 701; MS-EI (*m/z*): 507 (M⁺, 38%), 317 (52%), 147 (19%), 117 (60%), 115 (100%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₅H₁₇N₉S₂: C, 59.16; H, 3.38; N, 24.83. Found: C, 59.02; H, 3.42; N, 24.95.

2,6-Bis[(3-m-methylphenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]-pyridine(2f)

Yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): δ 8.72–8.60 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.69–8.38 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.59–7.55 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 2.54 (s, 6H, 2CH₃); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1635, 1250, 701; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 507 (M⁺, 42%), 317 (31%), 147 (37%), 117 (51%), 115 (100%), 102 (32%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₅H₁₇N₉S₂: C, 59.16; H, 3.38; N, 24.83. Found: C, 59.23; H, 3.43; N, 24.78.

2,6-Bis[(3-p-methylphenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]-pyridine (2g)

Yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine-*d*₅, 400 MHz): δ 8.78–8.74 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.52–8.26 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.59–7.55 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 2.56 (s, 6H, 2CH₃); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1632, 1256, 702; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 507 (M⁺, 59%), 317 (49%), 147 (27%), 117 (42%), 115 (100%), 101 (20%). Elemental anal.

calcd. for $C_{25}H_{17}N_9S_2$: C, 59.16; H, 3.38; N, 24.83. Found: C, 59.28; H, 3.39; N, 24.72.

2,6-Bis[(3-m-bromophenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (2h)

Pale yellow powder, ¹H NMR (CF₃COOD, 400 MHz): δ 8.79–8.65 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.24–8.21 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.85–7.74 (m, 3H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1623, 1239, 703; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 635 (M⁺, 11%), 637 (M + 2, 12%), 400 (3%), 382 (35%), 146 (47%), 102 (100%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₃H₁₁N₉S₂Br₂: C, 43.34; H, 1.74; N, 19.78. Found: C, 43.42; H, 1.70; N, 19.65.

2,6-Bis[(3-p-bromophenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (2i)

Yellow powder, ¹H NMR (CF₃COOD, 400 MHz): δ 8.78–8.51 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.27–8.24 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.92–7.88 (m, 3H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1617, 1245, 701; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 635 (M⁺, 13%), 637 (M + 2, 18%), 400 (7%), 381 (4%), 146 (51%), 102 (100%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₃H₁₁N₉S₂Br₂: C, 43.34; H, 1.74; N, 19.78. Found: C, 43.27; H, 1.72; N, 19.91.

2,6-bis[(3-o-iodophenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]-pyridine (2j)

Yellow powder, ¹H NMR (CF₃COOD, 400 MHz): δ 8.70–8.59 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 8.26–8.12 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.02–7.92 (m, 2H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1625, 1231, 700; MS (m/z): 731 (M⁺, 6%), 430 (52%), 146 (29%), 129 (15%), 102 (100%). Anal. calcd. for C₂₃H₁₁N₉S₂I₂: C, 37.77; H, 1.52; N, 17.24. Found: C, 37.84; H, 1.50; N, 17.18.

2,6-bis[(3-m-iodophenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]-pyridine (2k)

Pale yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): δ 8.67–8.38 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.24–8.12 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.85–7.78 (m, 3H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1621, 1262, 700; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 731 (M⁺, 51%), 675 (7%), 430 (76%), 146 (26%), 129 (6%), 102 (44%), 92 (100%). Anal. calcd. for C₂₃H₁₁N₉S₂I₂: C, 37.77; H, 1.52; N, 17.24. Found: C, 37.86; H, 1.67; N, 17.13.

2,6-bis[(3-p-iodophenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]-pyridine (2l)

Yellow powder, ¹H NMR (CF₃COOD, 400 MHz): δ 8.73–8.42 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.11–8.04 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.93–7.89 (m, 2H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1627, 1238, 703; MS-EI (*m/z*): 731 (M⁺, 5%), 430 (67%), 146 (44%), 129

(9%), 102 (100%). Anal. calcd. for $C_{23}H_{11}N_9S_2I_2;$ C, 37.77; H, 1.52; N, 17.24. Found: C, 37.64; H, 1.49; N, 17.32.

2,6-Bis[(3-p-methoxyphenyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1,3,4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (2m)

Yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): δ 8.71–8.64 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.47–8.18 (m, 5H, Ar-H), 7.69–7.63 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 3.89 (s, 6H, 2OCH₃); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1616, 1241, 700; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 540 (M⁺, 54%), 334 (84%), 146 (48%), 132 (100%), 101(58%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₅H₁₇N₉S₂O₂: C, 55.65; H, 3.18; N, 23.36. Found: C, 55.74; H, 3.12; N, 23.27.

2,6-Bis[(3-4'-pyridyl)-s-triazolo[3,4-b]-[1, 3, 4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (2n)

Yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): 8.47–8.43 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 8.38–8.35 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.24–8.17 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 7.42–7.38 (m, 2H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1626, 1256, 700; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 481 (M⁺, 100%), 323 (23%), 305 (45%), 146 (16%), 104 (10%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₁H₁₁N₁₁S₂: C, 52.38; H, 2.30; N, 32.01. Found: C, 52.27; H, 2.11; N, 32.18.

2,6-Bis[(3-3 -pyridyl)-s-triazolo[3, 4-b]-[1, 3, 4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (20)

Pale yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): 8.67–8.51 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 8.42–8.33 (m, 4H, Ar-H), 8.28–8.11 (m, 2H, Ar-H), 7.46–7.32 (m, 2H, Ar-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1621, 1242, 701; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 481 (M⁺, 100%), 323 (15%), 305 (71%), 146 (32%), 104 (9%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₂₁H₁₁N₁₁S₂: C, 52.38; H, 2.30; N, 32.01. Found: C, 52.47; H, 2.28; N, 31.87.

2,6-Bis[(3-2'-furyl)-s-triazolo[3, 4-b]-[1, 3, 4]thiadiazole-6-yl]pyridine (2p)

Pale yellow powder, ¹H NMR (Pyridine- d_5 , 400 MHz): 8.43–8.25 (m, 3H, Ar-H), 7.24–6.67 (m, 6H, furyl-H); IR (KBr, cm⁻¹): 1617, 1251, 700; MS-EI (*m*/*z*): 459 (M⁺, 41%), 312 (4%), 294 (64%), 146 (100%), 93 (31%). Elemental anal. calcd. for C₁₉H₉N₉O₂S₂: C, 49.67; H, 1.97; N, 27.44. Found: C, 49.75; H, 2.11; N, 27.33.

REFERENCES

- [1] N. F. Ewiss and A. A. Bahajaj, J. Heterocylic Chem., 24, 1173 (1987).
- [2] M. Jan and G. S. R. Anjaneyulu, Indian J. Chem., 27B, 128 (1987).
- [3] X. Xiong, L. X. Zhang, A. J. Zhang and X. Sh. Lu, Synth. Commun., 32, 3455 (2002).

- [4] X. C. Wang, L. Zheng, Z. J. Quang, and D. J. Xu, Synth.Commun., 33, 2891 (2003).
- [5] M. Chen and T. Xiao, Chem. Res. Chinese U., 62, 20 (2004).
- [6] S. M. El-Khawass and N. S. Habib, J. Heterocylic Chem., 26, 177 (1989).
- [7] Q. M. Bano and S. G. Tiwari, Indian J. Chem., 31B, 714 (1992).
- [8] F. M. Liu, J. X. Yu, and W. J. Lu, Chin. J. Chem., 17, 62 (1999).
- [9] L. X. Zhang, A. J. Zhang, and G. Q. Zhou, Chinese J. Org. Chem., 22, 663 (2002).
- [10] M. Li, L. R. Wen, and W. J. Fu, Chinese J. Org. Chem., 23, 678 (2003).
- [11] G. Q. Hu, Z. Q. Zhang, and W. L. Huang, Chinese Acta Chim. Sinica., 62, 204 (2004).
- [12] B. S. Holla, R. Gonsalves, and S. Shenoy, *Il Farmco*, 53, 574 (1998).
- [13] B. S. Holla, K. N. Poojary, B. S. Rao, and M. K. Shivananda, Eur. J. Med. Chem., 37, 511 (2002).
- [14] R. Reid and N. D. Heindel, J. Heterocylic Chem., 13, 925 (1976).
- [15] D. J. Li, D. Q. Long, and H. Q. Fu, Synth.Commun., 35, 2495 (2005).