

# Functionalized Nitrogen- and Phosphorus-containing Salts of Cycloalkanecarboxylic and Carboranecarboxylic Acids

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Received March 25, 2003

**Abstract**—A highly selective method for preparing potentially biologically active functionalized substituted nitrogen- and phosphorus-containing salts of maleopimaric, *o*(*m*)-carborane-1-carboxylic, D,L-camphoric, and *m*-carborane-1,7-dicarboxylic acids is developed.

The interest in functionalized nitrogen- and phosphorus-containing salts of carboxylic acids is caused by the broad range of their useful properties, such as a high biological [1–5] and adhesive activity [6–8].

The choice of maleopimaric **Ia**, *o*- and *m*-carborane-1-carboxylic (**Ib**, **Ic**), D,L-camphoric (1,2,2-trimethylcyclopentane-1,3-dicarboxylic) (**Id**), and *m*-carborane-1,7-dicarboxylic acids (**Id**) was motivated by the similarity of their spatial arrangement and the necessity of comparative study of the biological activity associated with pharmacophoric molecular fragments bound with the carboxy and amino groups.

Maleopimaric acid (**Ia**) is a dienic adduct prepared from levopimaric acid and maleic anhydride by the Diels–Alder reaction [9–11]. Acid **Ia** is a convenient and easily available synthon for preparing compounds possessing a broad-spectrum biological, specifically antiphlogistic, nematocidal, and fungicidal activity [12–17], as well as monomers [18, 19]. The high biological activity of derivatives of maleopimaric acid (**Ia**) is explained by the stereochemical similarity of their 13 $\alpha$  configuration to the A, B, and C rings of steroids [10, 20].

Boron compounds have first been applied for boron neutron capture therapy of cancer 1936 [21]. It is a binary radiotherapy that involves capture of heat neutrons by  $^{10}\text{B}$  nuclei and their selective transfer to cancer cells. The neutron capture produces an excited  $^{11}\text{B}$  nucleus that is then split to form two high-energy  $^4\text{He}^{2+}$  and  $^7\text{Li}^{3+}$  ions. These charged species create ionized tracks along their trajectories, thus causing cell decay [5, 22, 23]. One of the promising directions in the search for objects for preparing boron clusters for use in diagnostics and therapy of cancer is syn-

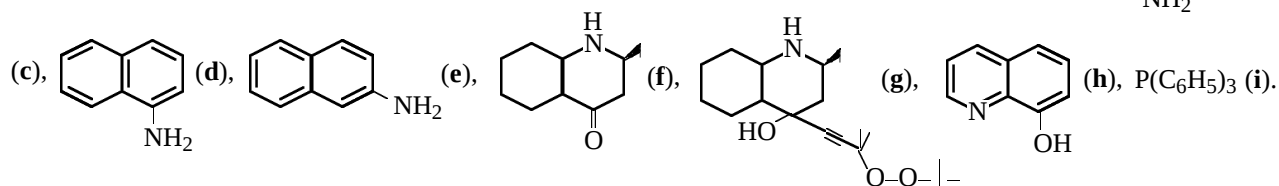
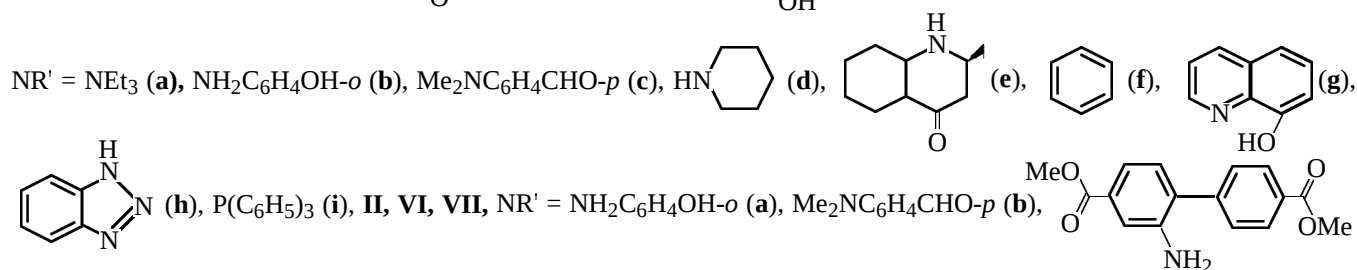
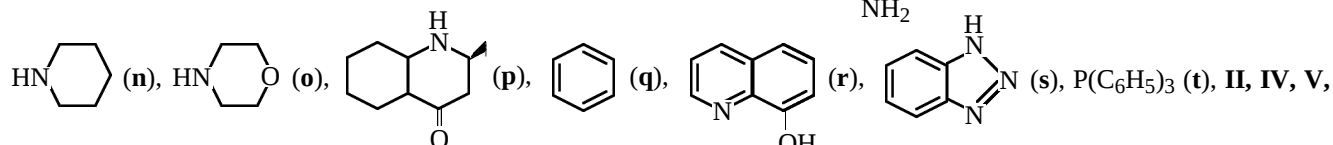
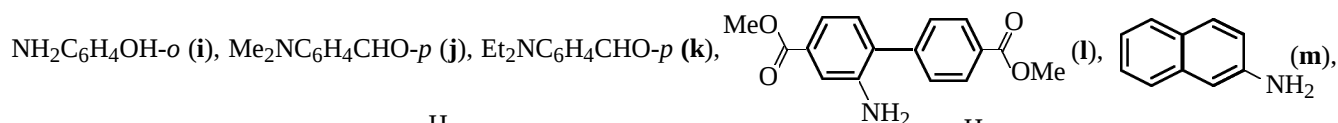
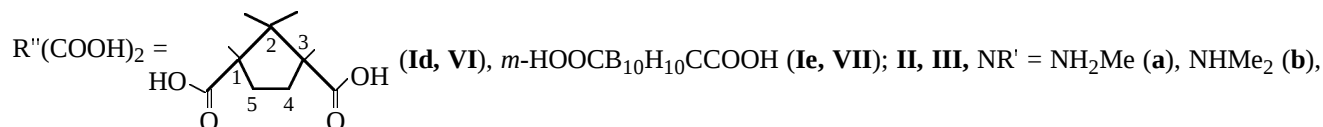
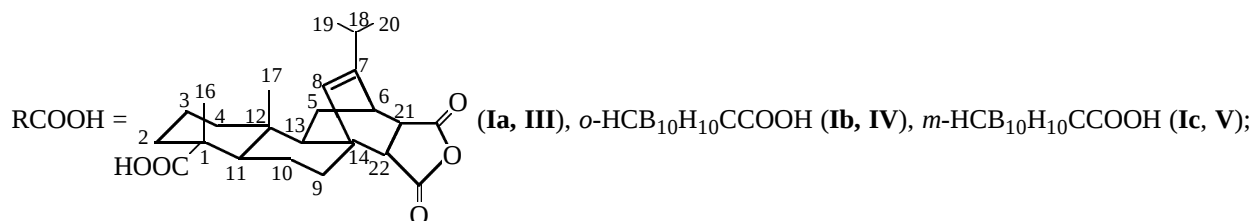
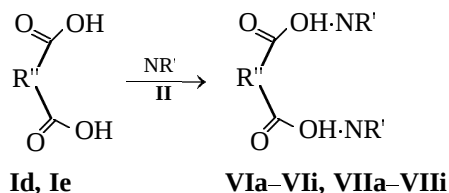
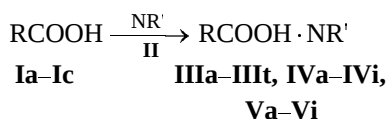
thesis of carborane derivatives, including nitrogen- and phosphorus-containing [24–32].

The aim of this work was to develop a highly effective synthetic route to the potentially biologically active functionalized nitrogen- and phosphorus-containing salts of acids **Ia–Ie**. Previously unknown salts **IIIa–IIIe**, **IVa–IVe**, **Va–Ve**, and **VIIa–VIIe** were prepared by the reactions of acids **Ia–Ie** with aliphatic, aromatic, or heterocyclic amines and triphenylphosphine (**II**) (1:1 or 1:2 acid:II ratios with acids **Ia–Ic** and **Id**, **Ie**, respectively) in absolute chloroform (for **IIIa–IIIe**, **IVa–IVe**, **Va–Ve**) or methanol (for **VIIa–VIIe**). The reaction was complete within 10–15 min at 20–23°C. The yields of salts **IIIa–IIIe**, **IVa–IVe**, **Va–Ve**, and **VIIa–VIIe** were 89–96%.

The resulting salts are colorless or slightly colored brittle crystalline substances. They are readily soluble in acetone and C<sub>1</sub>–C<sub>4</sub> alcohols and poorly soluble in water. All the salts are nonhygroscopic and withstand handling in sealed ampules at 0–5°C in the dark.

The structures of acids **Ia–Ie** and salts **IIIa–IIIe**, **Va–Ve**, **VIIa–VIIe** were confirmed by their elemental analyses and  $^1\text{H}$  NMR, IR, and UV spectra (Tables 1–3) [33, 34].

Thermal stability of peroxy derivatives **VIg** and **VIIg** was assessed by means of thermal analysis. Analysis of the DTG, TG, and DTA curves show that peroxides **VIg** and **VIIg** are fairly thermally stable compounds. Peroxide **VIIh** derived from D,L-camphoric acid (**Id**) and a peroxy-containing amine begins to decompose at an appreciable and a well-defined heat release at 142°C (first stage of decomposition: 142–212°C, maximum 182°C, weight loss 24.5%). Compound **VIIg** derived from *m*-carborane-1,7-di-



carboxylic acid (**Id**) is slightly more stable thermally than peroxide **VIg** and decomposes at 150°C (first stage of decomposition: 150–205°C, maximum 185°C, weight loss 38.5%).

The purity of the products was 99±1% (NMR data) [33].

## EXPERIMENTAL

The IR spectra were recorded on a Protege-460 Fourier spectrometer in KBr pellets. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectra were measured on a Tesla 567A spectrometer (100 MHz) in CDCl<sub>3</sub> (**Ia–Ic**, **IIIa–IIIc**, **IVa**, **IVc**, **IVd**, **IVf**, **IVh**, **Va**, **Vc–Vf**, **Vh**, and **Vi**) or (CD<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>CO (**Id**,

**Table 1.** Properties of compounds **Ia–Ie**, **IIIa–IIIi**, **IVa–IVi**, **Va–Vi**, **VIa–VIIi**, and **VIIa–VIIIi**

| Comp. no.   | Yield, % | mp, °C (decomp.) | Found, % |      |        |       | Formula                                                    | Calculated, % |      |        |       | $M_{\text{calc}}$ |
|-------------|----------|------------------|----------|------|--------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|-------------------|
|             |          |                  | C        | H    | B (Br) | N (P) |                                                            | C             | H    | B (Br) | N (P) |                   |
| <b>Ia</b>   | —        | 225              | 72.16    | 7.91 | —      | —     | $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{32}\text{O}_5$                     | 71.97         | 8.05 | —      | —     | 400.5             |
| <b>Ib</b>   | —        | 150              | 19.35    | 6.56 | 57.21  | —     | $\text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{B}_{10}\text{O}_2$           | 19.14         | 6.43 | 57.43  | —     | 188.2             |
| <b>Ic</b>   | —        | 163              | 19.40    | 6.54 | 57.30  | —     | $\text{C}_3\text{H}_{12}\text{B}_{10}\text{O}_2$           | 19.14         | 6.43 | 57.43  | —     | 188.2             |
| <b>Id</b>   | —        | 185              | 60.38    | 8.18 | —      | —     | $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{16}\text{O}_4$                     | 59.98         | 8.05 | —      | —     | 200.2             |
| <b>Ie</b>   | —        | 203              | 20.87    | 5.32 | 46.16  | —     | $\text{C}_4\text{H}_{12}\text{B}_{10}\text{O}_4$           | 20.69         | 5.21 | 46.55  | —     | 232.3             |
| <b>IIIa</b> | 96       | 67               | 69.74    | 8.77 | —      | 3.16  | $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_5$                    | 69.58         | 8.64 | —      | 3.25  | 431.6             |
| <b>IIIb</b> | 90       | 130              | 70.29    | 9.01 | —      | 2.99  | $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}_5$                    | 70.08         | 8.82 | —      | 3.14  | 445.6             |
| <b>IIIc</b> | 95       | 86               | 72.04    | 9.56 | —      | 2.64  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{47}\text{NO}_5$                    | 71.82         | 9.44 | —      | 2.79  | 501.7             |
| <b>IIId</b> | 92       | 158              | 72.35    | 9.22 | —      | 2.64  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{45}\text{NO}_5$                    | 72.11         | 9.08 | —      | 2.80  | 499.7             |
| <b>IIIe</b> | 93       | 63               | 73.12    | 8.14 | —      | 2.65  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}_5$                    | 72.99         | 7.96 | —      | 2.84  | 493.6             |
| <b>IIIf</b> | 95       | 59               | 76.51    | 8.05 | —      | 2.19  | $\text{C}_{38}\text{H}_{47}\text{NO}_5$                    | 76.35         | 7.92 | —      | 2.34  | 597.8             |
| <b>IIIg</b> | 90       | 64               | 73.52    | 8.25 | —      | 2.50  | $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{41}\text{NO}_5$                    | 73.34         | 8.14 | —      | 2.76  | 507.7             |
| <b>IIIh</b> | 92       | 56               | 63.11    | 6.84 | 13.80  | 2.22  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{38}\text{BrNO}_5$                  | 62.94         | 6.69 | 13.96  | 2.45  | 572.5             |
| <b>IIIi</b> | 91       | 116              | 71.03    | 7.94 | —      | 2.56  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}_6$                    | 70.70         | 7.71 | —      | 2.75  | 509.6             |
| <b>IIIj</b> | 94       | 36               | 72.34    | 8.03 | —      | 2.27  | $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{43}\text{NO}_6$                    | 72.10         | 7.88 | —      | 2.55  | 549.7             |
| <b>IIIk</b> | 93       | 31               | 72.90    | 8.32 | —      | 2.19  | $\text{C}_{35}\text{H}_{47}\text{NO}_6$                    | 72.76         | 8.20 | —      | 2.42  | 577.8             |
| <b>IIIl</b> | 94       | 157              | 70.33    | 7.11 | —      | 1.96  | $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{47}\text{NO}_9$                    | 70.05         | 6.91 | —      | 2.04  | 685.8             |
| <b>IIIm</b> | 96       | 75               | 75.40    | 7.73 | —      | 2.32  | $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{41}\text{NO}_5$                    | 75.11         | 7.60 | —      | 2.58  | 543.7             |
| <b>IIIn</b> | 91       | 77               | 71.88    | 9.04 | —      | 2.60  | $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{43}\text{NO}_5$                    | 71.72         | 8.92 | —      | 2.88  | 485.7             |
| <b>IIIo</b> | 92       | 146              | 69.19    | 8.74 | —      | 2.56  | $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{41}\text{NO}_6$                    | 68.97         | 8.47 | —      | 2.87  | 487.6             |
| <b>IIIp</b> | 95       | 57               | 72.13    | 8.91 | —      | 2.31  | $\text{C}_{34}\text{H}_{49}\text{NO}_6$                    | 71.93         | 8.70 | —      | 2.47  | 567.8             |
| <b>IIIq</b> | 94       | 118              | 72.71    | 7.84 | —      | 2.80  | $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{37}\text{NO}_5$                    | 72.62         | 7.78 | —      | 2.92  | 479.6             |
| <b>IIIr</b> | 94       | 47               | 72.73    | 7.34 | —      | 2.40  | $\text{C}_{33}\text{H}_{39}\text{NO}_6$                    | 72.64         | 7.20 | —      | 2.57  | 545.7             |
| <b>IIIs</b> | 91       | 68               | 69.61    | 7.34 | —      | 7.91  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{37}\text{N}_3\text{O}_5$           | 69.34         | 7.18 | —      | 8.09  | 519.6             |
| <b>IIIt</b> | 96       | 47               | 76.29    | 7.25 | —      | 4.60  | $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{47}\text{PO}_5$                    | 76.11         | 7.15 | —      | 4.67  | 662.8             |
| <b>IVa</b>  | 89       | 86               | 37.59    | 9.57 | 37.51  | 4.50  | $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{27}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_2$          | 37.35         | 9.40 | 37.35  | 4.84  | 289.4             |
| <b>IVb</b>  | 97       | 204              | 36.49    | 6.52 | 36.11  | 4.41  | $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{19}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_3$          | 36.35         | 6.44 | 36.36  | 4.71  | 297.4             |
| <b>IVc</b>  | 95       | 104              | 42.82    | 6.92 | 31.91  | 4.08  | $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{23}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_3$       | 42.71         | 6.87 | 32.04  | 4.15  | 337.4             |
| <b>IVd</b>  | 93       | 197              | 35.29    | 8.73 | 39.39  | 5.01  | $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{23}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_2$          | 35.15         | 8.48 | 39.55  | 5.12  | 273.4             |
| <b>IVe</b>  | 94       | 185              | 44.11    | 8.34 | 30.28  | 3.80  | $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{29}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_3$       | 43.92         | 8.22 | 30.41  | 3.94  | 355.5             |
| <b>IVf</b>  | 94       | 156              | 36.07    | 6.54 | 40.19  | 5.08  | $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{17}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_2$          | 35.94         | 6.41 | 40.44  | 5.24  | 276.3             |
| <b>IVg</b>  | 93       | 167              | 43.52    | 5.83 | 32.22  | 4.07  | $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{19}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_3$       | 43.23         | 5.74 | 32.43  | 4.20  | 333.4             |
| <b>IVh</b>  | 90       | 107              | 35.51    | 5.72 | 35.01  | 13.21 | $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{17}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ | 35.17         | 5.57 | 35.17  | 13.67 | 307.4             |
| <b>IVi</b>  | 91       | 54               | 56.12    | 6.15 | 30.48  | —     | $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{B}_{10}\text{PO}_2$       | 55.99         | 6.04 | 24.00  | 6.87  | 450.5             |
| <b>Va</b>   | 95       | 103              | 37.61    | 9.55 | 37.20  | 4.60  | $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{27}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_2$          | 37.35         | 9.40 | 37.35  | 4.84  | 289.4             |
| <b>Vb</b>   | 96       | 187              | 36.47    | 6.56 | 36.20  | 4.55  | $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{19}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_3$          | 36.35         | 6.44 | 36.36  | 4.71  | 297.4             |
| <b>Vc</b>   | 94       | 103              | 42.93    | 7.02 | 31.88  | 4.01  | $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{23}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_3$       | 42.71         | 6.87 | 32.04  | 4.15  | 337.4             |
| <b>Vd</b>   | 96       | 201              | 35.32    | 8.65 | 39.37  | 5.10  | $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{23}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_2$          | 35.15         | 8.48 | 39.55  | 5.12  | 273.4             |
| <b>Ve</b>   | 92       | 112              | 44.19    | 8.35 | 30.12  | 3.70  | $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{29}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_3$       | 43.92         | 8.22 | 30.41  | 3.94  | 355.5             |
| <b>Vf</b>   | 93       | 161              | 36.12    | 6.56 | 40.21  | 5.10  | $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{17}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_2$          | 35.94         | 6.41 | 40.44  | 5.24  | 276.3             |
| <b>Vg</b>   | 95       | 131              | 43.44    | 5.91 | 33.22  | 4.06  | $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{19}\text{B}_{10}\text{NO}_3$       | 43.23         | 5.74 | 32.43  | 4.20  | 333.4             |
| <b>Vh</b>   | 95       | 84               | 35.41    | 5.65 | 34.98  | 13.25 | $\text{C}_9\text{H}_{17}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_3\text{O}_2$ | 35.17         | 5.57 | 35.17  | 13.67 | 307.4             |
| <b>Vi</b>   | 92       | 53               | 56.20    | 6.27 | 30.39  | —     | $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{27}\text{B}_{10}\text{PO}_2$       | 55.99         | 6.04 | 24.00  | 6.87  | 450.5             |
| <b>VIa</b>  | 95       | 153              | 63.36    | 7.41 | —      | 6.48  | $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$           | 63.14         | 7.23 | —      | 6.69  | 418.5             |
| <b>VIb</b>  | 94       | 58               | 67.62    | 7.93 | —      | 5.39  | $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{38}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$           | 67.45         | 7.68 | —      | 5.62  | 498.6             |
| <b>VIc</b>  | 94       | 157              | 65.63    | 6.18 | —      | 3.30  | $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{46}\text{N}_2\text{O}_{12}$        | 65.44         | 6.01 | —      | 3.63  | 770.8             |
| <b>VId</b>  | 93       | 39               | 74.28    | 7.17 | —      | 5.38  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$           | 74.05         | 7.04 | —      | 5.76  | 486.6             |
| <b>VIe</b>  | 96       | 103              | 74.31    | 7.25 | —      | 5.41  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{34}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$           | 74.05         | 7.04 | —      | 5.76  | 486.6             |

Table 1. (Contd.)

| Comp. no.    | Yield, % | mp, °C (decomp.) | Found, % |       |        |       | Formula                                                          | Calculated, % |      |        |       | $M_{\text{calc}}$ |
|--------------|----------|------------------|----------|-------|--------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------|--------|-------|-------------------|
|              |          |                  | C        | H     | B (Br) | N (P) |                                                                  | C             | H    | B (Br) | N (P) |                   |
| <b>VI f</b>  | 94       | 42               | 67.62    | 9.63  | –      | 5.22  | $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{50}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$                 | 67.38         | 9.42 | –      | 5.24  | 534.7             |
| <b>VI g</b>  | 92       | 83               | 68.29    | 10.03 | –      | 3.18  | $\text{C}_{48}\text{H}_{82}\text{N}_2\text{O}_{10}$              | 68.05         | 9.76 | –      | 3.31  | 847.2             |
| <b>VI h</b>  | 94       | 69               | 68.90    | 6.31  | –      | 5.44  | $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{30}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$                 | 68.56         | 6.16 | –      | 5.71  | 490.6             |
| <b>VI i</b>  | 94       | 64               | 76.20    | 6.51  | –      | 8.39  | $\text{C}_{46}\text{H}_{46}\text{P}_2\text{O}_4$                 | 76.23         | 6.40 | –      | 8.55  | 724.8             |
| <b>VII a</b> | 96       | 206              | 42.84    | 6.01  | 23.89  | 5.98  | $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{26}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$    | 42.66         | 5.82 | 24.00  | 6.22  | 450.5             |
| <b>VII b</b> | 92       | 108              | 50.11    | 6.58  | 20.09  | 5.11  | $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{34}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$    | 49.80         | 6.46 | 20.37  | 5.28  | 530.6             |
| <b>VII c</b> | 95       | 138              | 54.06    | 5.42  | 13.10  | 3.25  | $\text{C}_{36}\text{H}_{42}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_{12}$ | 53.86         | 5.27 | 13.47  | 3.49  | 802.8             |
| <b>VII d</b> | 94       | 84               | 55.81    | 6.02  | 20.63  | 5.18  | $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{30}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$    | 55.58         | 5.83 | 20.85  | 5.40  | 518.6             |
| <b>VII e</b> | 95       | 105              | 55.77    | 5.96  | 20.73  | 5.19  | $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{30}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$    | 55.58         | 5.83 | 20.85  | 5.40  | 518.6             |
| <b>VII f</b> | 96       | 198              | 51.09    | 8.31  | 18.89  | 4.87  | $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{46}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$    | 50.86         | 8.18 | 19.08  | 4.94  | 566.8             |
| <b>VII g</b> | 93       | 106              | 57.52    | 9.10  | 12.09  | 2.99  | $\text{C}_{42}\text{H}_{78}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_{10}$ | 57.38         | 8.94 | 12.30  | 3.19  | 879.2             |
| <b>VII h</b> | 96       | 71               | 50.74    | 5.13  | 20.48  | 5.17  | $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{B}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{O}_6$    | 50.57         | 5.01 | 20.69  | 5.36  | 522.6             |
| <b>VII i</b> | 93       | 63               | 63.81    | 5.71  | 22.20  |       | $\text{C}_{40}\text{H}_{42}\text{B}_{10}\text{P}_2\text{O}_4$    | 63.48         | 5.59 | 14.29  | 8.19  | 756.8             |

Table 2.  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectra of compounds **Ia–Ie**, **IIIa–IIIk**, **IVa–IVi**, **Va–Vi**, **VIa–VIIi**, and **VIIa–VIIi**

| Comp. no.   | $\delta$ , ppm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ia</b>   | 0.57 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.97 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.14 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.80–3.15 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 5.49 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 5.50–6.90 br.s (1H, COOH)                                                                                                            |
| <b>Ib</b>   | –1.80–7.00 m (10H, $\text{B}_{10}\text{H}_{10}$ ), 4.05 s (1H, CH), 10.22 s (1H, COOH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Ic</b>   | –1.45–6.80 m (10H, $\text{B}_{10}\text{H}_{10}$ ), 3.04 s (1H, CH), 8.98 s (1H, COOH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Id</b>   | 0.89 s (3H, Me), 1.25 s and 1.32 s (6H, $\text{Me}_2$ ), 1.40–3.10 m [5H, CH and $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ ], 10.15 br.s (2H, 2COOH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Ie</b>   | –1.50–8.00 m (10H, $\text{B}_{10}\text{H}_{10}$ ), 7.00 br.s (2H, 2COOH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>IIIa</b> | 0.56 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.96 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.11 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.80–3.15 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 2.52 s (3H, MeN), 5.48 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 8.55–9.05 br.s (3H, $\text{NH}_3$ )                                                                                |
| <b>IIIb</b> | 0.57 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.95 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.09 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.75–3.20 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 2.50 s (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{N}$ ), 5.46 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 9.18 br.s (2H, $\text{NH}_2$ )                                                                  |
| <b>IIIc</b> | 0.56 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.96 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.05 t (9H, $3\text{MeCH}_2$ ), 1.10 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.70–3.05 m [24H, 6CH, $4\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 5.46 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 10.28 br.s (1H, NH)                                                                                 |
| <b>IIId</b> | 0.57 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 1.02 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.20 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.75–3.20 m [29H, 7CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_5$ ], 5.47 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 7.00–8.50 br.s (3H, $\text{NH}_3$ )                                                                              |
| <b>IIIe</b> | 0.56 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.95 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.12 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.80–3.20 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 5.48 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 6.00 br.s (3H, $\text{NH}_3$ ), 6.50–7.35 m (5H, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$ )                                                            |
| <b>IIIf</b> | 0.55 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.94 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.10 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.85–3.15 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 3.84 s [4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$ ], 5.48 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 6.80–7.90 br.s (2H, $\text{NH}_2$ ), 7.10–7.40 m (10H, $2\text{C}_6\text{H}_5$ )            |
| <b>IIIg</b> | 0.56 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.94 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.13 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.80–3.25 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 2.22 s (3H, $\text{MeC}_6\text{H}_4$ ), 5.34 br.s (3H, $\text{NH}_3$ ), 5.49 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 6.30–7.10 m (4H, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$ )                    |
| <b>IIIh</b> | 0.56 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.95 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.13 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.75–3.15 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 5.05 br.s (3H, $\text{NH}_3$ ), 5.48 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 6.30–7.40 m (4H, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$ )                                                            |
| <b>IIIi</b> | 0.56 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.95 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.13 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.75–3.15 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 0.48 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 6.40–7.70 m (4H, $\text{NH}_3$ and OH), 6.95–7.40 m (4H, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$ )                                                    |
| <b>IIIj</b> | 0.57 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.95 d (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.14 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 0.75–3.15 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 3.04 s (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{N}$ ), 5.48 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 6.45–7.85 m (4H, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$ ), 9.69 s (1H, CHO)                                     |
| <b>IIIk</b> | 0.57 s (3H, $\text{C}^{12}\text{Me}$ ), 0.96 s (6H, $\text{Me}_2\text{C}$ ), 1.14 s (3H, $\text{C}^1\text{Me}$ ), 1.17 t (6H, $2\text{MeCH}_2$ ), 0.70–3.20 m [18H, 6CH, $\text{CH}_2$ , $(\text{CH}_2)_2$ and $(\text{CH}_2)_3$ ], 3.42 q [4H, $\text{N}(\text{CH}_2)_2$ ], 5.48 s (1H, $\text{C}=\text{CH}$ ), 6.45–7.85 m (4H, $\text{C}_6\text{H}_4$ ), 9.65 s (1H, CHO) |

Table 2. (Contd.)

| Comp. no. | $\delta$ , ppm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| III       | 0.57 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.96 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.14 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 0.80–3.15 m [18H, 6CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ], 3.87 s and 3.91 s (6H, 2COOMe), 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 6.95–8.20 m (10H, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> , C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> and NH <sub>3</sub> ) |
| IIIIm     | 0.55 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.94 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> ), 1.13 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 0.75–3.20 m [18H, 6CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ], 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 5.75 br.s (3H, NH <sub>3</sub> ), 6.75–7.80 m (7H, C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>7</sub> )                                                    |
| IIIn      | 0.55 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.96 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.07 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 0.70–3.75 m [28H, 6CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> ], 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 7.40–8.50 m (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                  |
| IIIo      | 0.56 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.96 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.10 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 0.70–4.00 m [26H, 6CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , 3(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ], 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 8.35 br.s (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                                                     |
| IIIp      | 0.56 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.97 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.11 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 1.22 d (3H, MeCH), 0.70–3.30 m [31H, 9CH, 2CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ], 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 5.75–7.00 br.s (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                           |
| IIIq      | 0.57 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.95 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.15 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 0.75–3.20 m [18H, 6CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ], 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 7.15–8.85 m (5H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N), 10.17 br.s (1H, NH)                                                                |
| IIIr      | 0.57 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.95 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.14 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 0.75–3.20 m [18H, 6CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ], 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 7.05–8.85 m (8H, C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>6</sub> N, NH and OH)                                                                          |
| IIIs      | 0.57 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.94 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.15 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 0.75–3.20 m [18H, 6CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ], 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 7.20–8.00 m (4H, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ), 7.70–9.00 br.s (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                               |
| IIIIt     | 0.56 s (3H, C <sup>12</sup> Me), 0.96 d (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.13 s (3H, C <sup>1</sup> Me), 0.75–3.20 m [18H, 6CH, CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> ], 5.48 s (1H, C=CH), 7.00–7.50 m (15H, 3C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ), 7.65 br.s (1H, PH)                                                                |
| IVa       | –1.40–5.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 1.29 t (9H, 3Me), 3.06 q (6H, 3CH <sub>2</sub> ), 4.10 s (1H, CH), 10.30 br.s (1H, NH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| IVb       | –1.40–5.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 4.45 s (1H, CH), 6.35–7.15 m (4H, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| IVc       | –1.50–6.20 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 3.13 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> N), 4.10 s (1H, CH), 6.65–7.95 m (4H, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ), 9.55 s (1H, CHO), 10.74 s (1H, NH)                                                                                                                                                                               |
| IVd       | –1.80–6.20 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 1.45–3.15 m [10H, (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> ], 4.08 s (1H, CH), 7.55 br.s (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| IVe       | –1.60–6.50 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 1.00–4.60 m [14H, 4CH, CH <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ], 1.42 d (3H, Me)                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| IVf       | –1.60–6.20 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 4.17 s (1H, CH), 7.70–9.12 m (5H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N), 17.03 s (1H, NH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| IVg       | –1.70–6.20 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 4.50 s (1H, CH), 7.20–9.01 m (6H, C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>6</sub> N)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| IVh       | –1.50–5.90 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 4.15 s (1H, CH), 7.15–8.10 m (4H, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ), 13.58 s (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| IVi       | –1.40–5.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 3.95 s (1H, CH), 7.00–7.70 m (15H, 3C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ), 10.30 s (1H, PH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Va        | –1.40–5.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 1.26 t (9H, 3Me), 3.00 s (1H, CH), 3.05 q (6H, 3CH <sub>2</sub> ), 12.60 br.s (1H, NH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Vb        | –1.40–6.00 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 3.65 s (1H, CH), 6.45–7.30 m (4H, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Vc        | –1.35–5.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 3.01 s (1H, CH), 3.11 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> N), 6.55–7.80 m (4H, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ), 9.20 s (1H, NH), 9.64 s (1H, CHO)                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Vd        | –1.40–6.40 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 1.40–3.40 m [11H, CH and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> ], 9.05 br.s (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| Ve        | –1.40–5.90 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 1.00–3.65 m [14H, 4CH, CH <sub>2</sub> and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ], 1.31 d (3H, Me), 8.65 br.s (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Vf        | –1.40–5.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 2.98 s (1H, CH), 7.50–8.80 m (5H, C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N), 11.57 s (1H, NH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Vg        | –1.60–6.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 3.78 s (1H, CH), 7.00–8.95 m (6H, C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>6</sub> N)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Vh        | –1.40–6.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 3.04 s (1H, CH), 7.10–8.10 m (4H, C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ), 12.85 s (2H, NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| Vi        | –1.40–6.80 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 2.95 s (1H, CH), 7.15–7.40 m (15H, 3C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ), 9.55 s (1H, PH)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| Vla       | 0.89 s (3H, Me), 1.25 s and 1.32 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.40–3.10 m [5H, CH and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ], 5.80 br.s (2H, 2OH), 6.30–7.00 m (14H, 2NH <sub>3</sub> and 2C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> )                                                                                                                                                       |
| Vlb       | 0.89 s (3H, Me), 1.25 s and 1.32 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.40–3.10 m [5H, CH and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ], 3.09 s (12H, 2Me <sub>2</sub> N), 6.70–7.90 m (8H, 2C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ), 9.73 s (2H, 2CHO)                                                                                                                                             |
| Vlc       | 0.89 s (3H, Me), 1.25 s and 1.32 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.30–3.00 m [5H, CH and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ], 3.86 s and 3.92 s (12H, 4COOMe), 7.05–8.10 m (20H, 2NH <sub>3</sub> , 2C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> and 2C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> )                                                                                                          |
| Vld       | 0.89 s (3H, Me), 1.25 s and 1.32 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.20–3.00 m [5H, CH and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ], 6.25 br.s (6H, 2NH <sub>3</sub> ), 6.65–8.05 m (14H, 2C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>7</sub> )                                                                                                                                                             |
| Vle       | 0.90 s (3H, Me), 1.25 s and 1.33 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.40–3.05 m [5H, CH and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ], 6.50 br.s (6H, 2NH <sub>3</sub> ), 6.85–8.00 m (14H, 2C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>7</sub> )                                                                                                                                                             |

Table 2. (Contd.)

| Comp. no.    | $\delta$ , ppm                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>VI f</b>  | 0.94 s (3H, Me), 1.24 s, 1.26 d, 1.32 s (12H, 2Me and Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.05–3.30 m [31H, 7CH, 2CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and 2(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ], 6.08 br.s (4H, 2NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                    |
| <b>VI g</b>  | 0.94 s (3H, Me), 1.10–1.25 m (30H, 2Me, Me <sub>2</sub> C and 2Me <sub>3</sub> COO), 1.46 s and 1.54 s (12H, 2Me <sub>2</sub> CC≡C), 1.05–3.00 m [31H, 7CH, 2CH <sub>2</sub> , (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> and 2(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ], 5.89 br.s (6H, 2OH and 2NH <sub>2</sub> ) |
| <b>VI h</b>  | 0.90 s (3H, Me), 1.25 s and 1.33 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.30–3.00 m [5H, CH and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ], 7.00–8.85 m (12H, 2C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>6</sub> N), 9.15 br.s (4H, 2OH and 2NH)                                                                                          |
| <b>VI i</b>  | 0.89 s (3H, Me), 1.25 s and 1.33 s (6H, Me <sub>2</sub> C), 1.35–3.00 m [5H, CH and (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ], 7.05–7.85 m (30H, 6C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ), 8.50 br.s (2H, 2PH)                                                                                                   |
| <b>VII a</b> | –1.40–6.00 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 6.20–7.30 m (18H, 2OH, 2NH <sub>3</sub> and 2C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> )                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>VII b</b> | –1.40–6.10 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 3.09 s (12H, 2Me <sub>2</sub> N), 6.65–7.80 m (8H, 2C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> ), 9.72 s (2H, 2CHO), 9.82 br.s (2H, 2NH)                                                                                                                |
| <b>VII c</b> | –1.40–6.40 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 3.92 s and 3.96 s (12H, 4COOMe), 7.10–8.20 m (20H, 2NH <sub>3</sub> , 2C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>4</sub> and 2C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>3</sub> )                                                                                                  |
| <b>VII d</b> | –1.40–6.40 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 6.50–8.15 m (20H, 2NH <sub>3</sub> and 2C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>7</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>VII e</b> | –1.40–6.40 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 6.80–8.20 m (20H, 2NH <sub>3</sub> and 2C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>7</sub> )                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>VII f</b> | –1.40–6.00 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 0.80–3.30 m [26H, 6CH, 2CH <sub>2</sub> and 2(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ], 1.17 d (6H, 2Me), 7.15 br.s (4H, 2NH <sub>2</sub> )                                                                                                        |
| <b>VII g</b> | –1.40–6.00 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 0.70–3.70 m [28H, 2OH, 6CH, 2CH <sub>2</sub> and 2(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub> ], 1.17 br.s (24H, 2Me and 2Me <sub>3</sub> COO), 1.46 br.s (12H, 2Me <sub>2</sub> CC≡C), 7.20 br.s (4H, 2NH <sub>2</sub> )                              |
| <b>VII h</b> | –1.40–6.00 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 7.00–9.00 m (16H, 2OH, 2NH and 2C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>6</sub> N)                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>VII i</b> | –1.40–6.40 m (10H, B <sub>10</sub> H <sub>10</sub> ), 6.80–7.90 m (30H, 6C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> ), 8.70 br.s (2H, 2PH)                                                                                                                                                                    |

Table 3. IR and UV spectra of **Ia–Ie**, **IIIa–IIIe**, **IVa–IVi**, **Va–Vi**, **VIa–VIIi**, and **VIIa–VIIIi**

| Comp. no.   | IR spectrum, $\nu$ , cm <sup>-1</sup>                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | UV spectrum, $\lambda_{\max}$ , nm ( $\epsilon$ ) |
|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ia</b>   | 3700–2400 (OH); 3040 (=CH); 2975, 2957, 2934, 2872 (CH <sub>Alk</sub> ); 1830, 1759, 1716 (C=O); 1634 (C=C); 1468, 1445 (CH <sub>2</sub> ); 1238, 1222, 1091, 950, 929 (C–O)                                                                            | 203 (3000)                                        |
| <b>Ib</b>   | 2200–3600 (OH); 3080 (CH <sub>carb</sub> ); 2630, 2612, 2590, 2572, 2558 (BH); 1724 (C=O); 1428, 1280 (C–O); 897 (CH <sub>carb</sub> ); 732, 712, 704 (BH)                                                                                              | 204 (200)                                         |
| <b>Ic</b>   | 2100–3650 (OH); 3066 (CH <sub>carb</sub> ); 2618 (BH); 1712 (C=O); 1421, 1289 (C–O); 925 (CH <sub>carb</sub> ); 734, 719 (BH)                                                                                                                           | 204 (200), 220 (150)                              |
| <b>Id</b>   | 3650–2300 (OH); 2980, 2974, 2890 (CH <sub>Alk</sub> ); 1710, 1698 (C=O); 1475, 1459 (CH <sub>2</sub> ); 1281, 1246, 1168, 1125 (C–O)                                                                                                                    | 215 (200)                                         |
| <b>Ie</b>   | 3750–2200 (OH); 2670, 2626, 2695, 2585, 2531 (BH); 1720 (C=O); 1440, 1417, 1275 (C–O); 915, 843, 723 (BH)                                                                                                                                               | 203 (150), 220 (50)                               |
| <b>IIIa</b> | 3045 (=CH); 2985, 2935, 2869 (CH <sub>Alk</sub> ); 1824, 1779, 1704 (C=O); 1640 (C=C); 1466 (CH <sub>2</sub> ); 1231, 1087, 947, 923 (C–O)                                                                                                              | 204 (6000)                                        |
| <b>IIIb</b> | 3045 (=CH); 2955, 2934, 2867 (CH <sub>Alk</sub> ); 1860, 1840, 1781, 1710 (C=O); 1635 (C=C); 1468 (CH <sub>2</sub> ); 1232, 1080, 1040, 947, 924 (C–O)                                                                                                  | 204 (6000)                                        |
| <b>IIIc</b> | 3040 (=CH); 2957, 2937, 2869 (CH <sub>Alk</sub> ); 1842, 1780, 1707 (C=O); 1640 (C=C); 1467 (CH <sub>2</sub> ); 1231, 1086, 947, 923 (C–O)                                                                                                              | 204 (6000)                                        |
| <b>IIId</b> | 3386 (NH); 3040 (=CH); 2933, 2861 (CH <sub>Alk</sub> ); 1857, 1843, 1782, 1696 (C=O); 1635 (C=C); 1466, 1451 (CH <sub>2</sub> ); 1231, 1086, 947, 923 (C–O)                                                                                             | 207 (6000)                                        |
| <b>IIIe</b> | 3382 (NH); 3075, 3040, 3010 (=CH and CH <sub>Ar</sub> ); 2956, 2933, 2869 (CH <sub>Alk</sub> ); 1843, 1779, 1693 (C=O); 1630 (C=C); 1602, 1499 (Ar); 1467, 1443 (CH <sub>2</sub> ); 1277, 1231, 1086, 947, 923 (C–O); 794, 752, 692 (CH <sub>Ar</sub> ) | 207 (12000), 238 (7000), 288 (1000)               |

Table 3. (Contd.)

| Comp. no.        | IR spectrum, $\nu$ , $\text{cm}^{-1}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | UV spectrum, $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ , nm ( $\epsilon$ ) |
|------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| III <sub>f</sub> | 3090, 3063, 3031 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2956, 2931, 2867 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1842, 1779, 1696 (C=O); 1637 (C=C); 1605, 1497 (Ar); 1456 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1230, 1208, 1084, 947, 923 (C–O); 751, 698 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                                                  | 210 (21000)                                             |
| III <sub>g</sub> | 3377 (NH); 3080, 3040, 3015 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2956, 2931, 2868 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1824, 1779, 1693 (C=O); 1630 (C=C); 1613, 1594, 1541, 1492 (Ar); 1466, 1447 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1230, 1086, 947, 923 (C–O); 776, 757, 691 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                      | 208 (19000),<br>242 (8000)                              |
| III <sub>h</sub> | 3381 (NH); 3060, 3040, 3005 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2956, 2932, 2868 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1842, 1778, 1692 (C=O); 1625 (C=C); 1594, 1524, 1489 (Ar); 1466, 1446 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1280, 1231, 1085, 947, 923 (C–O); 821, 756, 674 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                            | 207 (23000),<br>248 (13000)                             |
| III <sub>i</sub> | 3375 (NH); 3303 (OH); 3065, 3040, 3025 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2957, 2937, 2870 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1843, 1779, 1693 (C=O); 1640 (C=C); 1599, 1512, 1500 (Ar); 1461 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1280, 1228, 1085, 948, 924 (C–O); 755 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                           | 207 (19000),<br>235 (6000),<br>285 (3000)               |
| III <sub>j</sub> | 3065, 3040, 3025 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2960, 2932, 2868, 2825, 2739 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1842, 1779, 1716, 1691, 1660 (C=O); 1640 (C=C); 1596, 1552, 1534, 1373 (Ar); 1465, 1440 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1230, 1166, 1084, 1001, 946, 921, 905 (C–O); 815, 753, 728, 693, 670, 595 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )         | 204 (11000),<br>240 (4000),<br>350 (13000)              |
| III <sub>k</sub> | 3065, 3040, 3025 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2975, 2957, 2933, 2869, 2816, 2795, 2752 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1856, 1845, 1779, 1704 (C=O); 1637 (C=C); 1586, 1546, 1528, 1351 (Ar); 1458, 1444 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1230, 1192, 1176, 1160, 1088, 1076, 1002, 943, 919, 899 (C–O); 828, 709, 669, 597 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ) | 205 (12000),<br>239 (4000),<br>350 (14000)              |
| III <sub>l</sub> | 3459, 3366 (NH); 3095, 3060, 3005 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2953, 2930, 2870 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1843, 1779, 1712 (C=O); 1623 (C=C); 1605, 1573, 1436, 1400, 1300 (Ar); 1465 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1277, 1255, 1247, 1189, 1114, 1103, 1087, 1001, 947, 923, 906 (C–O); 761, 704 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )            | 204 (22000),<br>242 (14000),<br>270 (8000)              |
| III <sub>m</sub> | 3378 (NH); 3053, 3030, 3005 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2956, 2933, 2868 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1842, 1778, 1692 (C=O); 1632 (C=C); 1603, 1585, 1544, 1514, 1388 (Ar); 1470, 1447 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1278, 1226, 1085, 947, 923, 905 (C–O); 853, 813, 748, 671 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                | 204 (45000),<br>238 (47000),<br>275 (7000)              |
| III <sub>n</sub> | 3035 (=CH); 2939, 2865 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1860, 1842, 1781, 1707 (C=O); 1630 (C=C); 1470, 1456, 1445 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1230, 1190, 1086, 1033, 1003, 947, 923, 905 (C–O)                                                                                                                                                           | 205 (6000)                                              |
| III <sub>o</sub> | 3035 (=CH); 2956, 2939, 2868 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1860, 1843, 1780, 1696 (C=O); 1624 (C=C); 1460 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1232, 1192, 1105, 1087, 1024, 947, 923, 905 (C–O)                                                                                                                                                                 | 206 (6000)                                              |
| III <sub>p</sub> | 3035 (=CH); 2960, 2936, 2865 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1860, 1842, 1779, 1716 (C=O); 1621 (C=C); 1466, 1449 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1231, 1087, 1003, 947, 923, 905 (C–O)                                                                                                                                                                       | 205 (7000)                                              |
| III <sub>q</sub> | 3080, 3055, 3040 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2958, 2935, 2870 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1842, 1779, 1693 (C=O); 1640 (C=C); 1596, 1387 (Ar); 1466, 1445 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1231, 1087, 1004, 947, 923, 906 (C–O); 853, 752, 704 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                                  | 203 (8000),<br>251 (2000), 259 (2000), 262 (2000)       |
| III <sub>r</sub> | 3405 (OH); 3075, 3053, 3040 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2957, 2934, 2869 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1842, 1779, 1691 (C=O); 1637 (C=C); 1580, 1505, 1472, 1406, 1380 (Ar); 1464, 1446 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1279, 1226, 1208, 1193, 1163, 1088, 947, 923, 905 (C–O); 853, 825, 790, 709, 672 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )         | 203 (31000),<br>242 (34000)                             |
| III <sub>s</sub> | 3095, 3070, 3035 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2958, 2934, 2869 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1845, 1779, 1692 (C=O); 1623 (C=C); 1597, 1387 (Ar); 1227, 1210, 1086, 1005, 947, 923, 905 (C–O); 853, 747, 672 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                                                          | 205 (19000),<br>255 (6000),<br>275 (4000)               |
| III <sub>t</sub> | 3070, 3053, 3030, 3000 (=CH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2955, 2928, 2867 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1855, 1841, 1778, 1690 (C=O); 1640 (C=C); 1585, 1433, 1386 (Ar); 1476, 1460 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1278, 1228, 1085, 1027, 1001, 946, 921, 904 (C–O); 852, 742, 694, 671, 566, 540 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                           | 205 (57000),<br>262 (7000)                              |
| IV <sub>a</sub>  | 3077 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2990, 2947, 2883 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2614, 2595, 2574, 2557 (BH); 1672 (C=O); 1326, 1312 (C–O); 841, 835 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 767, 718 (BH)                                                                                                                                            | 206 (200), 250 (40)                                     |
| IV <sub>b</sub>  | 3204 (OH); 3077 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2611, 2582 (BH); 1627 (C=O); 1615, 1570, 1493, 1470 (Ar); 1358, 1273 (C–O); 852 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 770, 719 (BH); 745 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                                                                                                   | 208 (20000), 237 (6000), 280 (3000)                     |
| IV <sub>c</sub>  | 3067 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 3004 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2955, 2918, 2862, 2825, 2810 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2625, 2605, 2580 (BH); 1736, 1614 (C=O); 1538, 1484, 1440 (Ar); 1382, 1260, 1174 (C–O); 811, 730, 716, 636, 610 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                                                             | 204 (10000), 245 (6000), 340 (25000)                    |

Table 3. (Contd.)

| Comp. no.  | IR spectrum, $\nu$ , $\text{cm}^{-1}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | UV spectrum, $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ , nm ( $\epsilon$ )               |
|------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>IVd</b> | 3076 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2960, 2930, 2861 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2619, 2605, 2592, 2560, 2550, 2525, 2428 (BH); 1668, 1648 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1455, 1447 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1338 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 843 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 772, 718 (BH)                                                                                          | 206 (150), 212 (100)                                                  |
| <b>IVe</b> | 3072 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2990, 2975, 2960, 2947, 2940, 2864, 2830 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2625, 2607, 2576, 2560, 2551, 2496 (BH); 1721, 1666, 1598 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1353 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 843 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 767, 721 (BH)                                                                                                | 208 (500), 221 (300), 313 (50)                                        |
| <b>IVf</b> | 3140, 3105, 3075, 3025 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3060 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2622, 2570, 2555, 2543 (BH); 1655, 1636 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1608, 1550, 1490 (Ar); 1331, 1251 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 845 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 770, 756, 718, 687, 589 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                                                            | 204 (2500), 240 (800), 244 (1000), 252 (1400), 256 (1500), 263 (900)  |
| <b>IVg</b> | 3125, 3100, 3045 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3070 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2648, 2608, 2568, 2541 (BH); 1652, 1640 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1596, 1555, 1474, 1409 (Ar); 1327, 1304, 1275 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 845 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 814, 805, 771, 745, 714, 621, 580, 543 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                                       | 205 (30000), 242 (40000), 310 (2000)                                  |
| <b>IVh</b> | 3100, 3080, 3030 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3071 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2605, 2580 (BH); 1727 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1623, 1597 (Ar); 1396, 1349, 1282, 1215 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 838 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 770, 748, 730, 714 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                                                                                   | 205 (14000), 255 (3500), 270 (2500)                                   |
| <b>IVi</b> | 3100, 3080, 3045, 3026, 3010, 3000 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3074 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2607, 2570 (BH); 1733, 1655 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1583, 1475, 1440 (Ar); 1261, 1120 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 840 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 742, 730, 710, 691, 491 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                                                            | 205 (33000), 265 (8000)                                               |
| <b>Va</b>  | 3060 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 3014, 2987, 2946, 2882 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2654, 2645, 2625, 2593 (BH); 1631 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1443 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1331 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 833 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 783, 771, 749, 730 (BH)                                                                                                        | 207 (200), 220 (100)                                                  |
| <b>Vb</b>  | 3246 (OH); 3080, 3050, 3030 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3061 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2604 (BH); 1623 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1610, 1575, 1499, 1469 (Ar); 1361, 1280, 1120 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 853 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 739, 725 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                                                                                  | 208 (21000), 238 (5000), 280 (3000)                                   |
| <b>Vc</b>  | 3060, 3010 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3031 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2950, 2918, 2850, 2831, 2810, 2781 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2603, 2573 (BH); 1733, 1591 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1536, 1484, 1441 (Ar); 1380, 1274, 1251, 1171, 1125 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 840 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 812, 730, 714, 635, 600 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH) | 205 (10000), 245 (7000), 340 (24000)                                  |
| <b>Vd</b>  | 3050 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 3025, 2960, 2932, 2863, 2743 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2650, 2593 (BH); 1653, 1640, 1620 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1472, 1454, 1440, 1435 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1349, 1330, 1322, 1119 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 867 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 784, 768, 749, 728, 624, 559 (BH)                                                    | 207 (150), 211 (100)                                                  |
| <b>Ve</b>  | 3060 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2983, 2942, 2864, 2830, 2775, 2740 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2603 (BH); 1726, 1650 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1460, 1450 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1350, 1131, 1117 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 855 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 780, 766, 750, 727, 624, 609, 577 (BH)                                                                       | 207 (500), 220 (300), 312 (50)                                        |
| <b>Vf</b>  | 3205, 3145, 3134, 3102, 3073 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3060 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2661, 1612, 2581 (BH); 1690 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1605, 1533, 1485 (Ar); 1340, 1311, 1270, 1251, 1199, 1169, 1050 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 840 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 782, 770, 749, 730, 715, 675 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                               | 205 (3000), 240 (800), 245 (1000), 253 (1500), 255 (2000), 264 (1000) |
| <b>Vg</b>  | 3102, 3030 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3060 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2601 (BH); 1647 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1617, 1591, 1546, 1471, 1407, 1382 (Ar); 1348, 1325, 1299, 1269, 1199, 1115, 1103 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 860 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 822, 805, 770, 748, 724, 710, 623, 580 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                                 | 204 (30000), 243 (41000), 311 (2000)                                  |
| <b>Vh</b>  | 3110, 3048, 3000 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3060 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2645, 2610, 2598, 2580 (BH); 1717 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1625, 1600, 1458 (Ar); 1290, 1272, 1213, 1136, 1046 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 845 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 779, 760, 744, 722, 655, 621 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                                                 | 205 (15000), 255 (4000), 272 (3000)                                   |
| <b>Vi</b>  | 3095, 3050, 3020, 3010, 3000 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3058 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 2655, 2609 (BH); 1711, 1647 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1582, 1475, 1434, 1430, 1420 (Ar); 1285, 1228, 1121, 1089, 1067 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 855 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{carb}}$ ); 755, 741, 718, 692, 619, 539, 512, 490 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ and BH)                     | 205 (34000), 265 (7000)                                               |
| <b>Vla</b> | 3375, 3304 (OH and NH); 3100, 3051, 3025 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2980, 2974, 2894, 2850 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1710, 1697 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1605, 1512, 1471, 1405, 1377 (Ar); 1282, 1269, 1218, 1169, 1125, 1086 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 924, 898, 847, 804, 765, 742 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                      | 208 (37000), 235 (10000), 290 (5000)                                  |
| <b>Vlb</b> | 3090, 3055, 3025 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2990, 2973, 2950, 2901, 2823, 2796 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1710, 1693, 1682, 1661 ( $\text{C=O}$ ); 1600, 1549, 1535 (Ar); 1459 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1374, 1314, 1281, 1247, 1233, 1166, 1125 ( $\text{C-O}$ ); 938, 825, 813, 728, 596 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                         | 204 (18000), 242 (12000), 340 (52000)                                 |

Table 3. (Contd.)

| Comp. no.    | IR spectrum, $\nu$ , $\text{cm}^{-1}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | UV spectrum, $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ , nm ( $\epsilon$ )      |
|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>VIc</b>   | 3459, 3367 (NH); 3095, 3060, 3040 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 3000, 2985, 2975, 2953, 2890, 2840 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1712 (C=O); 1624, 1606, 1574, 1560, 1455, 1437, 1401 (Ar); 1300, 1277, 1255, 1250, 1115, 1000 (C–O); 910, 868, 828, 761, 705 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ) | 203 (44000), 245 (45000), 280 (23000), 345 (5000)            |
| <b>VIId</b>  | 3411, 3343, 3225 (NH); 3085, 3055, 3043 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2985, 2973, 2920, 2880 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1710, 1696, 1635 (C=O); 1624, 1590, 1575, 1513, 1459, 1406, 1376 (Ar); 1288, 1247, 1167, 1125, 1013 (C–O); 792, 770, 717 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )           | 212 (85000), 243 (46000), 370 (10000)                        |
| <b>VIe</b>   | 3394, 3317, 3201 (NH); 3085, 3048, 3025, 3000 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2990, 2974, 2950, 2890 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1710, 1697, 1630 (C=O); 1599, 1512, 1470, 1376 (Ar); 1281, 1225, 1223, 1183, 1124 (C–O); 855, 845, 814, 742, 713 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )             | 212 (34000), 240 (82000), 270 (6000), 280 (7000), 290 (6000) |
| <b>VIIf</b>  | 2975, 2939, 2863 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1720, 1623 (C=O); 1458 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1383, 1357, 1304, 1243, 1132 (C–O)                                                                                                                                                              | 205 (1500), 220 (1500)                                       |
| <b>VIg</b>   | 2982, 2937, 2863 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1623 (C=O); 1458 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1386, 1362, 1244, 1200, 1157 (C–O); 872 (O–O)                                                                                                                                                         | 204 (1000)                                                   |
| <b>VIh</b>   | 3090, 3065, 3048, 3030 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2990, 2974, 2891 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1709, 1697 (C=O); 1579, 1508, 1473, 1434, 1410, 1379 (Ar); 1285, 1275, 1246, 1223, 1207, 1167, 1125, 1093, 1059 (C–O); 818, 781, 742, 711, 637 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )            | 205 (18000), 242 (25000), 325 (3000)                         |
| <b>VIIi</b>  | 3080, 3066, 3050, 3025, 3015, 3000 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2970, 2885 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 1710, 1697 (C=O); 1583, 1475, 1434, 1376 (Ar); 1280, 1246, 1168, 1121, 1090, 1025 (C–O); 742, 723, 696, 542, 513, 499, 492 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                          | 210 (68000), 260 (26000)                                     |
| <b>VIIa</b>  | 3375, 3304 (OH and NH); 3090, 3055, 3025 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2650, 2618, 2595, 2560 (BH); 1624 (C=O); 1605, 1570, 1507, 1492, 1470, 1407 (Ar); 1346, 1321, 1277, 1190, 1132 (C–O); 897, 853, 741, 550 (BH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                         | 208 (40000), 235 (11000), 290 (6000)                         |
| <b>VIIb</b>  | 3095, 3050, 3000 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2950, 2918, 2855, 2828 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2637, 2600, 2571 (BH); 1726, 1660 (C=O); 1598, 1536, 1440 (Ar); 1379, 1320, 1260, 1232, 1170, 1065 (C–O); 817, 730, 634, 606, 506 (BH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                   | 205 (19000), 245 (13000), 341 (55000)                        |
| <b>VIIc</b>  | 3459, 3366 (NH); 3095, 3060, 3040, 3000 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2951, 2900, 2845 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2610 (BH); 1713 (C=O); 1623, 1606, 1573, 1437, 1400 (Ar); 1300, 1277, 1260, 1250, 1196, 1115, 1000 (C–O); 870, 761, 730, 705 (BH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )       | 203 (43000), 245 (44000), 280 (24000), 350 (6000)            |
| <b>VIIId</b> | 3412, 3344 (NH); 3055, 3045 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2670, 2602, 2560 (BH); 1719, 1625 (C=O); 1603, 1577, 1545, 1515, 1455, 1404 (Ar); 1349, 1273, 1130 (C–O); 794, 768, 730, 703 (BH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                                  | 212 (84000), 244 (47000), 370 (9000)                         |
| <b>VIIe</b>  | 3395, 3319, 3200 (NH); 3050, 3005 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2670, 2626, 2611, 2585 (BH); 1740, 1626 (C=O); 1608, 1564, 1513, 1469, 1372 (Ar); 1281, 1269, 1225, 1184, 1137, 1124 (C–O); 848, 810, 773, 743, 705, 624, 470 (BH and $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                           | 212 (35000), 240 (83000), 270 (5000), 280 (6000), 290 (5000) |
| <b>VIIIf</b> | 2975, 2940, 2862 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2605 (BH); 1723, 1650 (C=O); 1450 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1340, 1130 (C–O); 770, 754, 739, 608, 576, 501 (BH)                                                                                                                                  | 205 (1500), 315 (100)                                        |
| <b>VIIg</b>  | 2983, 2938, 2862 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Alk}}$ ); 2607 (BH); 1646 (C=O); 1454 ( $\text{CH}_2$ ); 1362, 1336, 1244, 1190, 1157, 1127, 1071, 1037 (C–O); 871 (O–O); 754, 737, 586, 524 (BH)                                                                                                   | 205 (1500)                                                   |
| <b>VIIh</b>  | 3419 (OH); 3090, 3068, 3025 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2608 (BH); 1733, 1713, 1634 (C=O); 1603, 1595, 1557, 1504, 1473, 1420, 1400, 1375 (Ar); 1334, 1307, 1274, 1208, 1099 (C–O); 821, 803, 780, 765, 751, 725, 710, 622, 576 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                             | 205 (19000), 242 (26000), 330 (3000)                         |
| <b>VIIIi</b> | 3085, 3067, 3047, 3030, 3010, 3000 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ ); 2611 (BH); 1739, 1634 (C=O); 1583, 1475, 1435 (Ar); 1237, 120, 1089, 1069, 1025, 997 (C–O); 742, 723, 695, 619, 541, 513, 498, 490 ( $\text{CH}_{\text{Ar}}$ )                                                           | 211 (70000), 262 (27000)                                     |

**Ie, IVb, IVe, IVg, Vb, Vg, VIa–VII, and VIIa–VIII**), reference TMS. The UV spectra were obtained on a Specord UV-Vis spectrophotometer for  $1 \times 10^{-3}$  M solutions in *n*-butanol. Thermal analysis was performed on a Paulic–Paulic–Erdey derivatograph in argon, linear heating rate 7 deg/min, sample 100 mg, DTA 1/10, and DTG 1/10 [35]. Maleopimaric acid was prepared and purified as described in [10], *o*- and *m*-carborane-1-carboxylic acids and *m*-carborane-1,7-dicarboxylic acid were prepared as described in [36].

**Nitrogen- and phosphorus-containing carboxylic acid salts IIIa–IIIi, IVa–IVi, Va–Vi, VIa–VII, and VIIa–VIII (general procedure).** Compound **II**, 0.05 mol, was added to a solution of 0.005 mol of acid **Ia–Ic** in 20 ml of absolute chloroform (or 0.0025 mol of acid **Id** or **If** in 20 ml of absolute methanol). When compound **II** had dissolved completely, the solvent was removed, and the residue subjected to a vacuum at a temperature not higher than 40–50°C. Salts **IIIa–IIIi, IVa–IVi, Va–Vi, VIa–VII, and VIIa–VIII** were obtained as homogeneous brittle porous materials.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The work was financially supported by INTAS (grant no. 9-00806) and INTERBIO-SCREEN Co. (Moscow).

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