RAMAN SPECTRA OF THE SOLUTIONS SOME INORGANIC FLUORIDES IN ANHYDROUS HYDROGEN FLUORIDE.

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The laser Raman spectra for the solutions ${\rm KrF_2}$ (1,5+7,5), ${\rm XeF_2}$ (0.15+16.5), ${\rm CloF_3}$ (1.8+9.2), ${\rm CloF_2BF_4}$ (1.3+2.8) and ${\rm CloF_2AuF_6}$ (0.3+2.8 mole·l⁻¹) in anhydrous HF have been recorded. The spectral study gives an evidence for a strong self-ionisation of ${\rm CloF_3}$ and its salts and for a weak one of ${\rm XeF_2}$ in HF (see table):

 $Clof_3$ [$Clof_2BF_4$ $Clof_2AuF_6$] = $Clof_2^+ + HF_2^-(BF_4^-, AuF_6^-)$ $XeF_2 = FXe^{\delta+} - [FHF]^{\delta-} = XeF_2 \cdots FXe^{\delta+} - [FHF]$

XeF ₂		Clof ₂ HF ₂		CloF ₂ BF ₄		ClOF ₂ AuF ₆	
ν	$\Delta u_{1/2}$	ν	$\Delta u_{1/2}$	ν	$\Delta u_{1/2}$	ν	$\Delta u_{1/2}$
476(47)	47	1333p	10	1334p	8	1334	6.5
539(100)	76	1321p	10	1322p	8.5	1327	7.0
474 (37)	52	736p	30	742p	22	748p	15
510(95)	25	705dp	20	711dp	14	714dp	10
540(100)							

The existence of ${\rm C10F_3}$ adducts with HF was confirmed by results of thermal analysis with these data the melting point-composition diagram was constructed.

Theoretical estimations showed that the value $\Delta\nu_{1/2}$ of ν_1 and ν_2 ClOF₂⁺ decreases with the increase of solution concentration which is connected with limitation of orientational move of soluble molecules. The orientational time for ν_1 is 1.63 ns (HF₂⁻), 1.31 ns (BF₄⁻) and 1.06 ns (AuF₆⁻), and for ν_2 -three times smaller accordingly the previous values for ν_1 .

The data obtained in this study are discussed together with existing data on solid substances.