

Reactions of *N*'-[2-Oxo-5-R-furan-3(2*H*)-ylidene]acylhydrazides with Primary and Secondary Alcohols

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Abstract—Reactions of primary and secondary alcohols with *N*'-[2-oxo-5-R-furan-3(2*H*)-ylidene]acylhydrazides resulted in the furan ring decyclization to form 2-[2-(arylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]-4-alkyl esters of R-4-oxobutanoic acids.

Keywords: *N*'-[2-oxo-5-R-furan-3(2*H*)-ylidene]acylhydrazides, alkyl esters of 2-[2-(arylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]-4-R-4-oxobutanoic acids, primary and secondary alcohols

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3-Hydrazinylidene(imino)-3*H*-furan-2-ones containing several reaction sites are widely used as polyfunctional synthons in the preparation of acyclic and heterocyclic compounds [1–5]. Reactions of *N*'-[2-oxofuran-3(2*H*)-ylidene]acylhydrazides [6, 7] have been studied only with primary aromatic and heterocyclic amines [8, 9]. To continue the study of the reactivity of *N*'-[2-oxofuran-3(2*H*)-ylidene]aroylhydrazides **1a–1i**, herein we investigated their reaction with OH nucleophiles.

Decyclization of the furan ring in compounds **1a–1i** upon the action of primary and secondary alcohols proceeds only in the presence of catalytic amounts of triethylamine and leads to the formation of the corresponding alkyl 2-[2-(arylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]-4-R-4-oxobutanoates **2a–2a'**, existing in solutions as a mixture of tautomeric forms (Scheme 1).

The obtained compounds **2a–2a'** are colorless or yellow crystalline substances, soluble in dimethyl sulfoxide, dimethylformamide, poorly soluble in isopropyl alcohol, insoluble in water and hexane.

The IR spectra of the synthesized compounds show absorption bands of stretching vibrations of N–H bonds in (3380–3145 cm^{−1}), an ester carbonyl group (1745–1666 cm^{−1}), and C=N bond (1642–1574 cm^{−1}).

The data of ¹H NMR spectra of the obtained compounds indicate their existence in DMSO-*d*₆ solution in the form of two hydrazone forms **A** (6–86%) and **B**

(2–69%), as well as cyclic form **C** (6–92%), except for compounds **2e**, **2j**, **2q**, and **2t**. These compounds exist in DMSO-*d*₆ solution as a mixture of hydrazone form **A** and cyclic form **B**. The spectrum of hydrazone form **A** contains the proton signal of the methylene group at 4.07–4.65 ppm and the proton signal of the NH group at 11.07–11.45 ppm. The proton signal of the methylene group of hydrazone **C** is located at 3.86–4.42 ppm; the proton signal of the amino group is recorded at 12.77–13.05 ppm. In the NMR spectrum of cyclic form **C**, two asymmetric doublet signals of the protons of the methylene group are observed at 2.91–3.32 and 3.31–3.46 ppm, and the signal of the proton of the semi-acetal hydroxyl group is in the form of a singlet in the range of 5.73–7.33 ppm or in the field of aromatic protons.

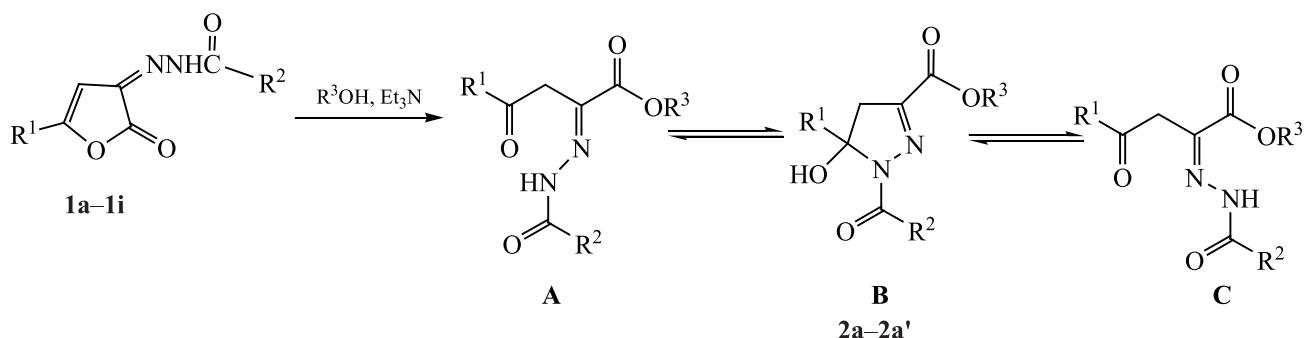
The mass peak of the molecular ion [M]⁺, *m/z* 395(9.0), and peaks of fragment ions confirming the proposed structure are present in the mass spectrum of compound **2l**.

In summary, the decyclization reaction of *N*'-[2-oxo-5-R-furan-3(2*H*)-ylidene]acylhydrazides under the action of nucleophilic reagents opens up wide possibilities in the synthesis of new derivatives of acylpyruvic acids with potential biological activity.

EXPERIMENTAL

IR spectra were recorded on an FSM-1201 instrument from mineral oil. NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker

Scheme 1.



$R^1 = t\text{-Bu}$ (**1a**, **2a**, **2e**, **2i**, **2j**, **2l**, **2u**, **2z**), Ph (**1b** **2b**, **2f**, **2j**, **2m**, **2v**), 4-MePh (**1c**, **2g**, **2n**, **2w**, **2a'**), 4-MeOPh (**1d**, **2c**, **2o**, **2x**), 4-EtOPh (**1e**, **2p**), 3,4-(MeO)₂Ph (**1f**, **2q**), 4-BrPh (**1g**, **2d**, **2h**, **2k**, **2r**), 4-FPh (**1h**, **2s**), 4-ClPh (**1i**, **2t**, **2y**);
 $R^2 = \text{Ph}$ (**2a**–**2k**), 2-PhNHC₆H₄ (**2l**–**2a'**); $R^3 = \text{Me}$ (**2a**–**2d**, **2l**–**2t**), Et (**2e**–**2h**, **2u**–**2y**), CH(CH₃)₂ (**2i**–**2k**, **2z**, **2a'**).

Avance III instrument from DMSO-*d*₆ solutions operating at 400 (¹H) and 100 MHz (¹³C). Purity of the obtained compounds and the reaction progress were monitored by TLC on Sorbfil PTC P-A-UV-254 plates, eluting with diethyl ether–benzene–acetone system (10 : 9 : 1) and detecting with iodine vapor. Elemental analysis was performed on a Leco CHNS-932 instrument. Melting (decomposition) temperatures were determined on an SMP40 instrument. The obtained elemental analysis data correspond to the calculated ones.

Alkyl 2-[(2-arylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]-4-oxo-4-R-butanoates 2a–2a'. To a suspension of 0.01 mol of the corresponding 3-hydrazinylidenefurans-2(3H)-one were added 20 mL of primary or secondary alcohol and 0.001 mol of triethylamine (catalyst). The mixture was heated for 10–30 min at 64–83°C. After cooling to 0°C, the precipitate was filtered off and recrystallized from propan-2-ol.

Methyl 5,5-dimethyl-4-oxo-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]hexanoate (2a). Yield 0.78 g (51%), yellow crystals, mp 153–154°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3310, 1745, 1705, 1672, 1600. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (71%), 1.17 s (9H, *t*-Bu), 3.71 s (3H, MeO), 4.11 s (2H, CH₂), 7.67 m (5H, H_{Ar}), 11.07 s (NH); form B (11%), 1.05 s (9H, *t*-Bu), 2.97 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.45 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.73 s (3H, MeO), 6.33 br. s (1H NMR spectrum, OH), 7.67 m (5H, H_{Ar}); form C (18%), 1.15 s (9H, *t*-Bu), 3.78 s (3H, MeO), 3.86 s (2H, CH₂), 7.67 m (5H, H_{Ar}), 12.77 br. s (1H NMR spectrum, NH). Found, %: C 63.14; H 6.62; N 9.20. C₁₆H₂₀N₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 63.16; H 6.60; N 9.22.

Methyl 4-oxo-4-phenyl-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]butanoate (2b). Yield 0.94 g (58%), colorless crystals, mp 140–141°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3335, 3269, 1721, 1687, 1637, 1590. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (13%), 3.76 s (3H, MeO), 4.65 s (2H, CH₂), 7.63 m (10H, H_{Ar}), 11.40 br. s (1H, NH); form B (74%), 3.32 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.38 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.80 s (3H, MeO), 7.28 br. s (1H, OH), 7.63 m (10H, H_{Ar}); form C (13%), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 4.42 s (2H, CH₂), 7.63 m (10H, H_{Ar}), 13.01 s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 66.67; H 4.94; N 8.64. C₁₈H₁₆N₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 66.65; H 4.96; N 8.61.

Methyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-oxo-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]butanoate (2c). Yield 0.96 g (54%), yellow crystals, mp 143–145°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3231, 3145, 1721, 1658, 1603. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (59%), 3.76 s (3H, MeO), 4.59 s (2H, CH₂), 7.55 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 11.25 s (1H, NH); form B (36%), 3.28 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.40 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.88 s (3H, MeO), 7.55 m (10H, H_{Ar} + OH); form C (5%), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 4.35 s (2H, CH₂), 7.55 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 12.98 br. s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 64.40; H 5.12; N 7.91. C₁₉H₁₈N₂O₅. Calculated, %: C 64.42; H 5.15; N 7.93.

Methyl 4-(4-bromophenyl)-4-oxo-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]butanoate (2d). Yield 1.25 g (62%), colorless crystals, mp 148–150°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3310, 1718, 1638, 1586. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (15%), 3.74 s (3H, MeO), 4.59 s (2H, CH₂), 7.60 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 11.25 s (1H NMR spectrum, NH); form B (83%), 3.31 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.37 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.78 s (3H, MeO), 7.26 s (1H, OH), 7.60 m

(9H, H_{Ar}); form **C** (2%), 3.77 s (3H, MeO), 4.34 s (2H, CH₂), 7.60 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 12.86 br. s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 53.62; H 3.75; N 6.95. C₁₈H₁₅BrN₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 53.64; H 3.73; N 6.97.

Ethyl 5,5-dimethyl-4-oxo-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]hexanoate (2e). Yield 0.81 g (52%), colorless crystals, mp 130–131°C (propan-2-ol). ¹H NMR spectrum, δ, ppm: form **A** (88%), 1.18 s (9H, *t*-Bu), 1.24 t (3H, Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 4.13 s (2H, CH₂), 4.18 q (2H, CH₂, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.63 m (5H, H_{Ar}), 11.27 s (1H, NH); form **B** (12%), 1.06 s (9H, *t*-Bu), 1.20 t (3H, Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 2.95 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.46 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 4.20 q (2H, CH₂, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.67 m (6H, H_{Ar} + OH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ_C, ppm: 13.89, 25.52, 25.93, 35.85, 43.93, 60.94, 61.15, 103.05, 127.70, 128.08, 128.80, 130.82, 131.79, 141.96, 133.16, 163.79, 209.88. Found, %: C 64.13; H 6.97; N 8.80. C₁₇H₂₂N₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 64.15; H 6.94; N 8.83.

Ethyl 4-oxo-4-phenyl-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]butanoate (2f). Yield 0.93 g (55%), yellow crystals, mp 98–100°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν, cm^{−1}: 3358, 1709, 1638, 1588. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ, ppm: form **A** (17%), 3.77 t (3H, Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 4.60 s (2H, CH₂), 7.62 m (10H, H_{Ar}), 11.30 s (1H, NH); form **B** (48%), 3.28 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.36 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 7.17 s (OH), 7.62 m (10H, H_{Ar}); form **C** (35%), 1.14 t (3H, Me, *J* = 7.1 Hz), 4.36 s (2H, CH₂), 7.62 m (10H, H_{Ar}), 12.95 br. s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 67.45; H 5.36; N 8.28. C₁₉H₁₈N₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 67.47; H 5.33; N 8.29.

Ethyl 4-(4-methylphenyl)-4-oxo-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]butanoate (2g). Yield 0.99 g (56%), yellow crystals, mp 119–120°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν, cm^{−1}: 3236, 3145, 1715, 1683, 1662, 1605. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ, ppm: form **A** (36%), 1.23 m (3H, Me), 2.29 s (3H, Me), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂), 4.57 s (2H, CH₂), 7.57 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 11.30 s (1H, NH); form **B** (54%), 1.23 m (3H, Me), 2.40 s (3H, Me), 3.26 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.34 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂), 7.07 br. s (OH), 7.57 m (9H, H_{Ar}); form **C** (10%), 1.14 t (3H, Me, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 2.34 s (3H, Me), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂), 4.32 s (2H, CH₂), 7.57 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 12.95 br. s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 68.17; H 5.72; N 7.95. C₂₀H₂₀N₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 68.19; H 5.70; N 7.92.

Ethyl 4-(4-bromophenyl)-4-oxo-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]butanoate (2h). Yield 1.38 g (66%), yellow crystals, mp 106–107°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν, cm^{−1}: 3358, 1710, 1637, 1588. ¹H NMR

spectrum, δ, ppm: form **A** (13%), 1.24 m (3H, Me), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂), 4.58 s (2H, CH₂), 7.63 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 11.30 s (1H, NH); form **B** (85%), 1.24 m (3H, Me), 3.31 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.36 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂), 7.33 s (OH), 7.63 m (9H, H_{Ar}); form **C** (2%), 1.14 t (3H, Me, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂), 4.35 s (2H, CH₂), 7.63 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 12.94 br. s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 54.69; H 4.11; N 6.71. C₁₉H₁₇BrN₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 54.66; H 4.14; N 6.73.

Isopropyl 5,5-dimethyl-4-oxo-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]hexanoate (2i). Yield 1.01 g (61%), colorless crystals, mp 95–96°C (propan-2-ol). ¹H NMR spectrum, δ, ppm: form **A** (25%), 1.28 m (15H, *t*-Bu, 2Me), 4.12 s (2H, CH₂), 5.09 m (1H NMR spectrum, CH), 7.70 m (5H, H_{Ar}), 11.08 s (1H, NH); form **B** (6%), 1.10 s (9H, *t*-Bu), 1.21 m (6H, 2Me), 2.98 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.45 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂), 5.09 m (1H, CH), 5.76 br. s (OH), 7.70 m (5H, H_{Ar}); form **C** (69%), 1.21 m (15H, *t*-Bu, 2Me), 3.89 s (2H, CH₂), 5.09 m (1H, CH), 7.70 m (5H, H_{Ar}), 12.96 br. s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 65.04; H 7.28; N 8.43. C₁₈H₂₄N₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 65.06; H 7.25; N 8.46.

Isopropyl 4-oxo-4-phenyl-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]butanoate (2j). Yield 1.06 g (60%), yellow crystals, mp 95–96°C (propan-2-ol). ¹H NMR spectrum, δ, ppm: form **A** (17%), 1.21 d (6H, 2Me, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 4.59 s (2H, CH₂), 4.99 m (1H, CH), 7.63 m (10H, H_{Ar}), 11.29 s (1H, NH); form **B** (51%), 1.25 t (6H, 2Me, *J* = 5.9 Hz), 3.27 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.35 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 5.06 t. d (1H, CH, *J* = 6.2, 4.1 Hz), 7.16 br. s (OH), 7.63 m (10H, H_{Ar}); form **C** (32%), 1.14 d (6H, 2Me, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 4.33 s (2H, CH₂), 5.06 t. d (1H, CH, *J* = 6.2 Hz), 7.63 m (10H, H_{Ar}), 13.01 s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 68.14; H 5.75; N 7.98. C₂₀H₂₀N₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 68.16; H 5.73; N 7.96.

Isopropyl 4-(4-bromophenyl)-4-oxo-2-[2-(phenylcarbonyl)hydrazinylidene]butanoate (2k). Yield 1.38 g (64%), yellow crystals, mp 116–117°C (propan-2-ol). ¹H NMR spectrum, δ, ppm: form **A** (23%), 1.21 d (6H, 2Me, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 4.56 s (2H, CH₂), 4.99 m (1H, CH), 7.62 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 11.19 s (1H, NH); form **B** (71%), 1.25 m (6H, 2Me), 3.29 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.34 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 5.05 m (1H, CH), 7.31 br. s (OH), 7.62 m (9H, H_{Ar}); form **C** (6%), 1.14 d (6H, 2Me, *J* = 6.3 Hz), 4.32 s (2H, CH₂), 5.05 m (1H, CH), 7.62 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 12.96 br. s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 55.70; H 4.44; N 6.50. C₂₀H₁₉BrN₂O₄. Calculated, %: C 55.73; H 4.42; N 6.53.

Methyl (*Z*)-5,5-dimethyl-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}hexanoate (2l). Yield 1.60 g (81%), yellow crystals, mp 152–154°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3380, 3202, 1722, 1640, 1584. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (86%), 1.15 s (9H, *t*-Bu), 3.73 s (3H, MeO), 4.08 s (2H, CH₂), 7.24 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 8.50 br. s (1H, NH), 11.32 s (1H, NH); form B (14%), 2.91 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.43 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.72 s (3H, MeO), 6.46 br. s (1H, OH), 7.24 m (10H, H_{Ar} + NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: 25.41, 25.87, 35.92, 43.96, 52.13, 116.72, 117.7, 118.95, 119.07, 121.47, 129.07, 130.26, 132.33, 141.96, 143.73, 146.25, 161.22, 164.39, 209.79. Mass spectrum, *m/z* (*I*_{rel}, %): 395 (9.0) [M]⁺, 336 (4.0) [M – COOCH₃]⁺, 196 (100.0) [2-(PhNH)C₆H₄CO]⁺, 168 (7.0) [M – COOCH₃ – PhNHPH]⁺. Found, %: C 66.82; H 6.37; N 10.63. C₂₂H₂₅N₃O₄. Calculated, %: C 66.84; H 6.34; N 10.65.

Methyl (*Z*)-4-oxo-4-phenyl-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}butanoate (2m). Yield 1.04 g (50%), yellow crystals, mp 100–102°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3341, 1720, 1646, 1594. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (24%), 3.76 s (3H, MeO), 4.60 s (2H, CH₂), 7.31 m (14H, H_{Ar}), 8.56 br. s (1H, NH), 11.46 s (1H, NH); form B (76%), 3.29 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.36 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 7.31 m (16H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: 50.92, 52.34, 94.26, 117.89, 118.31, 119.04, 119.55, 120.94, 121.57, 124.75, 127.39, 127.94, 128.72, 129.15, 129.20, 130.59, 131.46, 132.42, 133.54, 135.98, 141.94, 142.52, 142.85, 143.84, 145.18, 161.48, 164.73, 167.38, 194.11. Found, %: C 69.39; H 5.14; N 10.14. C₂₄H₂₁N₃O₄. Calculated, %: C 69.36; H 5.16; N 10.17.

Methyl (*Z*)-4-methylphenyl-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}butanoate (2n). Yield 1.37 g (64%), yellow crystals, mp 135–136°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3351, 1719, 1678, 1642, 1594. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (19%), 2.41 s (3H, Me), 3.78 s (3H, MeO), 4.56 s (2H, CH₂), 7.24 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.56 s (1H, NH), 11.45 s (1H, NH); form B (48%), 2.38 s (3H, Me), 3.26 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.34 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.78 s (3H, MeO), 7.24 m (15H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH); form C (3%), 2.30 s (3H, Me), 3.72 s (3H, MeO), 4.32 s (2H, CH₂), 7.24 m (14H, H_{Ar} + NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: 20.58, 21.16, 37.46, 50.88, 52.31, 94.3, 116.56, 117.83, 118.33, 118.95, 119.05, 119.52, 120.94, 121.58, 123.65, 124.7, 128.36, 128.49, 129.14, 129.26, 130.3, 130.57,

131.42, 133.42, 133.56, 136.58, 139.60, 141.94, 142.53, 142.63, 143.84, 144.02, 145.12, 161.51, 164.73, 167.38, 193.69. Found, %: C 69.92; H 5.40; N 9.78. C₂₅H₂₃N₃O₄. Calculated, %: C 69.94; H 5.43; N 9.76.

Methyl (*Z*)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}butanoate (2o). Yield 1.11 g (50%), yellow crystals, mp 100–102°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3356, 1725, 1684, 1673, 1645, 1595. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (58%), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 3.87 s (3H, MeO), 4.54 s (2H, CH₂), 7.24 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.57 br. s (1H, NH), 11.45 s (1H, NH); form B (37%), 3.28 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.34 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 3.85 s (3H, MeO), 7.24 m (15H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH); form C (5%), 3.72 s (3H, MeO), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 4.30 s (2H, CH₂), 7.24 m (14H, H_{Ar} + NH), 12.99 br. s (1H, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: 37.22, 50.67, 52.29, 55.08, 55.61, 94.25, 113.27, 113.94, 116.58, 117.86, 118.30, 118.97, 119.05, 119.53, 120.91, 121.59, 123.74, 126.10, 128.96, 129.14, 129.26, 130.29, 130.62, 132.42, 141.94, 142.65, 143.85, 145.13, 158.57, 161.53, 163.53, 163.47, 164.74, 167.46, 192.58. Found, %: C 67.41; H 5.20; N 9.43. C₂₅H₂₃N₃O₅. Calculated, %: C 67.43; H 5.22; N 9.46.

Methyl (*Z*)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}-4-(4-ethoxyphenyl)butanoate (2p). Yield 1.63 g (71%), yellow crystals, mp 130–132°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3354 br, 3205, 1722, 1667, 1598. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (39%), 1.32 t (3H, Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 4.02 q (2H, OCH₂CH₃, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 4.54 s (2H, CH₂), 7.27 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.57 s (1H, NH), 11.45 s (1H, NH); form B (57%), 1.37 t (3H, Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 3.28 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.33 d (1H, C⁴H₂, *J* = 20.0 Hz), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 4.16 q (2H, OCH₂CH₃, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 7.24 m (15H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH); form C (4%), 1.32 t (3H, Me, *J* = 7.0 Hz), 3.72 s (3H, MeO), 4.29 s (2H, CH₂), 7.24 m (14H, H_{Ar} + NH), 13.02 br. s (1H, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: 14.41, 14.62, 37.19, 50.79, 52.28, 63.00, 63.63, 94.28, 113.74, 114.33, 116.57, 117.86, 118.29, 118.96, 119.05, 119.53, 120.91, 121.59, 123.66, 126.08, 128.80, 129.14, 129.26, 130.29, 130.62, 131.41, 132.42, 134.42, 140.99, 141.94, 142.50, 142.64, 143.85, 145.04, 157.82, 161.45, 162.76, 164.75, 167.37, 192.54. Found, %: C 67.96; H 5.48; N 9.14. C₂₆H₂₅N₃O₅. Calculated, %: C 67.98; H 5.46; N 9.17.

Methyl (*Z*)-4-(3,4-dimethoxyphenyl)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}

butanoate (2q). Yield 1.31 g (55%), yellow crystals, mp 103–105°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm^{−1}: 3279, 1714, 1668, 1589. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (48%), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 4.56 s (2H, CH₂), 7.26 m (12H, H_{Ar}), 8.57 s (1H, NH), 11.14 s (1H, NH); form A (52%), 3.27 d (1H, CH₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.36 d (1H, CH₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 7.24 m (14H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ _C, ppm: 37.19, 52.3, 55.47, 55.58, 55.65, 55.86, 94.19, 109.06, 110.62, 111.02, 111.35, 116.59, 117.18, 117.58, 118.45, 118.99, 119.02, 119.37, 121.02, 121.59, 123.23, 123.57, 128.89, 129.15, 129.25, 130.26, 130.54, 131.36, 132.4, 141.93, 142.49, 143.8, 145.22, 148.64, 153.52, 164.7, 167.4, 192.64. Found, %: C 67.96; H 5.48; N 9.14. C₂₆H₂₅N₃O₅. Calculated, %: C 67.98; H 5.46; N 9.17.

Methyl (Z)-4-(4-bromophenyl)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}-butanoate (2r). Yield 1.24 g (50%), yellow crystals, mp 133–135°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm^{−1}: 3257, 1707, 1656, 1574. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (12%), 3.76 s (3H, MeO), 4.58 s (2H, CH₂), 7.26 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.55 br. s (1H, NH), 11.45 s (1H, NH); form B (86%), 3.26 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.35 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 7.26 m (14H, H_{Ar} + OH); form C (2%), 3.73 s (3H, MeO), 4.35 s (2H, CH₂), 7.26 m (14H, H_{Ar} + NH), 13.02 br. s (1H, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ _C, ppm: 50.67, 52.35, 61.30, 93.71, 118.21, 118.39, 119.05, 119.70, 120.67, 120.84, 123.92, 127.23, 129.13, 129.25, 130.20, 130.50, 130.78, 131.47, 131.82, 141.94, 142.43, 142.81, 145.27, 161.42, 167.30, 193.34. Found, %: C 58.31; H 4.08; N 8.50. C₂₄H₂₀BrN₃O₄. Calculated, %: C 58.33; H 4.06; N 8.52.

Methyl (Z)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}-butanoate (2s). Yield 1.10 g (51%), yellow crystals, mp 123–125°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm^{−1}: 3345 br, 3169 br, 1717, 1692, 1640, 1595. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (68%), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 4.58 s (2H, CH₂), 7.36 m (12H, H_{Ar}), 8.56 br. s (1H, NH), 11.44 s (1H, NH); form B (24%), 3.21 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.37 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 7.36 m (14H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH); form C (8%), 3.82 s (3H, MeO), 4.32 s (2H, CH₂), 7.36 m (13H, H_{Ar} + NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ _C, ppm: 37.50, 50.71, 52.27, 93.73, 114.40, 114.62, 115.58, 115.80, 116.56, 118.14, 118.95, 119.59, 120.80, 121.51, 123.82, 126.92, 127.00, 129.07, 129.19, 130.24, 130.46, 131.14, 131.23, 131.38, 132.38, 132.67,

138.50, 141.87, 142.35, 142.68, 143.76, 145.15, 161.39, 164.63, 167.29, 192.69. Found, %: C 66.51; H 4.65; N 9.69. C₂₄H₂₀FN₃O₄. Calculated, %: C 66.54; H 4.63; N 9.67.

Methyl (Z)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}-butanoate (2t). Yield 1.40 g (62%), yellow crystals, mp 132–134°C (propan-2-ol). ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (24%), 3.79 s (3H, MeO), 4.58 s (2H, CH₂), 7.36 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.54 br. s (1H, NH), 11.44 s (1H, NH); form B (76%), 3.13 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.35 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 7.36 m (14H, H_{Ar} + OH), 8.92 br. s (1H, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ _C, ppm: 50.70, 52.35, 93.66, 118.19, 119.03, 119.36, 119.71, 120.83, 123.95, 126.88, 127.84, 128.85, 129.12, 130.10, 130.49, 131.46, 132.09, 141.48, 142.40, 142.81, 145.26, 161.42, 167.29. Found, %: C 64.07; H 4.48; N 9.34. C₂₄H₂₀ClN₃O₄. Calculated, %: C 64.05; H 4.46; N 9.37.

Ethyl (Z)-5,5-dimethyl-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}hexanoate (2u). Yield 1.76 g (86%), yellow crystals, mp 129–130°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm^{−1}: 3378, 1709, 1639, 1589. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (85%), 1.15 s (9H, t-Bu), 1.23 m (3H, CH₂CH₃), 4.07 s (2H, CH₂), 4.18 q (2H, CH₂CH₃, J = 7.1 Hz), 7.25 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.48 br. s (1H, NH), 11.31 s (1H, NH); form B (15%), 1.03 s (9H, t-Bu), 1.23 m (3H, CH₂CH₃), 2.91 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.43 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 4.18 q (2H, CH₂CH₃, J = 7.1 Hz), 6.45 br. s (1H, OH), 7.25 m (10H, H_{Ar} + NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ _C, ppm: 13.97, 25.54, 25.97, 35.98, 43.99, 61.01, 116.78, 119.00, 119.16, 121.50, 129.04, 129.24, 130.36, 132.34, 142.07, 143.75, 163.85, 209.85. Found, %: C 67.46; H 6.65; N 10.26. C₂₃H₂₇N₃O₄. Calculated, %: C 67.48; H 6.63; N 10.29.

Ethyl (Z)-4-oxo-4-phenyl-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}butanoate (2v). Yield 1.83 g (87%), yellow crystals, mp 142–144°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm^{−1}: 3380, 3276, 1714, 1684, 1640, 1595. ¹H NMR spectrum, ppm: form A (25%), 1.23 t (3H, CH₂CH₃, J = 7.1 Hz), 4.23 t (2H, CH₂CH₃, J = 7.1 Hz), 4.56 s (2H, CH₂), 7.27 m (14H, H_{Ar}), 8.56 br. s (1H, NH), 11.44 s (1H, NH); form B (49%), 1.25 t (3H, CH₂CH₃, J = 7.1 Hz), 3.26 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 3.33 d (1H, C⁴H₂, J = 20.0 Hz), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂CH₃), 7.27 m (15H, H_{Ar} + OH), 9.01 br. s (1H, NH); form C (6%), 1.12 t (3H, CH₂CH₃, J = 7.1 Hz), 4.23 m (2H, CH₂CH₃), 4.30 s (2H, CH₂), 7.27 m (15H, H_{Ar} + NH), 13.05 br. s (1H, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum,

δ_C , ppm: 13.52, 13.98, 20.58, 21.15, 37.44, 43.74, 50.93, 61.11, 61.28, 61.72, 94.28, 116.53, 117.31, 117.63, 118.45, 118.94, 119.04, 119.42, 119.53, 119.66, 120.99, 121.58, 121.98, 123.55, 124.69, 128.23, 128.35, 128.49, 128.82, 129.14, 129.25, 129.29, 129.33, 130.31, 130.62, 131.43, 132.37, 133.53, 133.60, 136.53, 139.69, 141.95, 142.57, 142.62, 144.00, 144.14, 161.01, 161.40, 164.18, 167.39, 193.76, 196.31. Found, %: C 69.92; H 5.40; N 9.78. $C_{25}H_{23}N_3O_4$. Calculated, %: C 69.94; H 5.43; N 9.76.

Ethyl (Z)-4-oxo-4-methylphenyl-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}butanoate (2w). Yield 1.86 g (84%), yellow crystals, mp 155–157°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3351, 1712, 1685, 1577. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (23%), 1.23 t (3H, CH_2CH_3 , J = 7.1 Hz), 2.30 s (3H, Me), 4.26 m (2H, CH_2CH_3), 7.25 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.56 br. s (1H, NH), 11.44 s (1H, NH); form B (73%), 1.26 t (3H, CH_2CH_3 , J = 7.1 Hz), 2.41 s (3H, Me), 3.26 d (1H, C^4H_2 , J = 20.0 Hz), 3.33 d (1H, C^4H_2 , J = 20.0 Hz), 7.25 m (15H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH); form C (4%), 1.12 t (3H, CH_2CH_3 , J = 7.1 Hz), 2.38 s (3H, Me), 4.30 s (2H, CH_2), 7.25 m (14H, H_{Ar} + NH), 13.04 br. s (1H, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ_C , ppm: 13.98, 20.58, 21.15, 37.45, 50.93, 61.12, 61.26, 94.28, 116.54, 117.63, 118.45, 119.04, 121.00, 123.55, 124.69, 128.35, 128.49, 129.14, 129.25, 129.34, 131.43, 133.60, 136.53, 139.69, 141.95, 142.57, 142.62, 144.00, 145.40, 161.01, 164.18, 167.39, 193.77. Found, %: C 70.41; H 5.68; N 9.47. $C_{26}H_{25}N_3O_4$. Calculated, %: C 70.43; H 5.65; N 9.49.

Ethyl (Z)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}butanoate (2x). Yield 1.15 g (50%), yellow crystals, mp 140–142°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3352, 3164, 1706, 1681, 1595. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (86%), 1.23 m (3H, CH_2CH_3), 3.87 s (3H, MeO), 4.22 m (2H, CH_2CH_3), 4.53 s (2H, CH_2), 7.25 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.53 br. s (1H, NH), 11.43 s (1H, NH); form C (14%), 1.23 m (3H, CH_2CH_3), 3.75 s (3H, MeO), 4.22 m (2H, CH_2CH_3), 4.26 s (2H, CH_2), 7.25 m (14H, H_{Ar} + NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ_C , ppm: 13.91, 37.13, 55.01, 55.53, 61.05, 113.20, 113.87, 116.50, 118.34, 118.90, 118.96, 121.50, 126.02, 128.91, 129.07, 129.19, 130.21, 130.54, 131.35, 132.32, 134.53, 141.88, 143.74, 163.40, 164.13, 192.60. Found, %: C 67.96; H 5.48; N 9.14. $C_{26}H_{25}N_3O_5$. Calculated, %: C 67.94; H 5.45; N 9.16.

Ethyl (Z)-4-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}butanoate (2y). Yield 1.72 g (74%), yellow crystals,

mp 112–114°C (propan-2-ol). IR spectrum, ν , cm⁻¹: 3329 br, 3257, 1705, 1666, 1589. ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (6%), 1.23 t (3H, CH_2CH_3 , J = 7.1 Hz), 4.26 m (2H, CH_2CH_3), 4.57 s (2H, CH_2), 7.28 m (13H, H_{Ar}), 8.53 br. s (1H, NH), 11.40 s (1H, NH); form B (92%), 1.26 t (3H, CH_2CH_3 , J = 7.1 Hz), 3.17 d (1H, C^4H_2 , J = 20.0 Hz), 3.35 d (1H, C^4H_2 , J = 20.0 Hz), 4.26 m (2H, CH_2CH_3), 7.28 m (15H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH); form C (2%), 1.12 t (3H, CH_2CH_3 , J = 7.1 Hz), 4.26 m (2H, CH_2CH_3), 4.34 s (2H, CH_2), 7.28 m (15H, H_{Ar} + NH), 13.03 br. s (1H, NH). ¹³C NMR spectrum, δ_C , ppm: 13.98, 50.76, 61.30, 93.63, 118.03, 118.32, 120.90, 123.85, 126.69, 127.84, 129.13, 130.53, 131.47, 132.06, 141.50, 142.49, 142.75, 145.54, 160.92, 167.30, 193.21. Found, %: C 64.73; H 4.78; N 9.06. $C_{25}H_{22}ClN_3O_4$. Calculated, %: C 64.71; H 4.76; N 9.03.

Isopropyl 5,5-dimethyl-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}hexanoate (2z). Yield 1.14 g (54%), yellow crystals, mp 105–107°C (propan-2-ol). ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (60%), 1.07 s (9H, *t*-Bu), 1.25 d (6H, 2Me, J = 6.3 Hz), 4.07 s (2H, CH_2), 5.02 m (1H, CH), 7.24 m (5H, H_{Ar}), 8.40 br. s (1H, NH), 11.15 s (1H, NH); form B (8%), 1.18 t (6H, Me, J = 3.7 Hz), 2.95 d (1H, C^4H_2 , J = 20.0 Hz), 3.41 d (1H, C^4H_2 , J = 20.0 Hz), 5.09 m (1H, CH), 5.73 br. s (OH), 7.24 m (6H, H_{Ar} + NH); form C (32%), 1.18 t (6H, Me, J = 3.3 Hz), 3.84 s (2H, CH_2), 5.09 m (1H, CH), 7.24 m (5H, H_{Ar}), 8.91 br. s (1H, NH), 12.98 br. s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 68.06; H 6.90; N 9.92. $C_{24}H_{29}N_3O_4$. Calculated, %: C 68.04; H 6.93; N 9.95.

Isopropyl 4-(4-methylphenyl)-4-oxo-2-{2-[2-(phenylamino)phenylcarbonyl]hydrazinylidene}butanoate (2a'). Yield 1.19 g (52%), yellow crystals, mp 123–125°C (propan-2-ol). ¹H NMR spectrum, δ , ppm: form A (40%), 1.24 d (6H, Me, J = 6.3 Hz), 2.43 s (3H, Me), 4.52 s (2H, CH_2), 5.08 m (1H, CH), 7.26 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 8.47 br. s (1H, NH), 11.27 s (1H, NH); form B (48%), 1.29 m (6H, Me), 2.32 s (3H, Me), 3.26 d (1H, C^4H_2 , J = 20.0 Hz), 3.36 d (1H, C^4H_2 , J = 20.0 Hz), 5.02 m (1H, CH), 7.26 m (11H, H_{Ar} + NH + OH); form C (32%), 1.17 d (6H, 2Me, J = 6.3 Hz), 2.43 s (3H, Me), 2.6 s (2H, CH_2), 5.08 m (1H, CH), 7.26 m (9H, H_{Ar}), 8.91 br. s (1H, NH), 12.97 s (1H, NH). Found, %: C 70.88; H 5.95; N 9.18. $C_{27}H_{27}N_3O_4$. Calculated, %: C 70.85; H 5.97; N 9.16.

CONFLICT OF INTEREST

No conflict of interest was declared by the authors.

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