1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING 1.1 **Product identifiers** Acetic anhydride Product name CAS-No. 108-24-7 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against Identified uses Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances **HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION** 2. Classification of the substance or mixture 2.1 Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [EU-GHS/CLP] Flammable liquids (Category 3) Acute toxicity, Inhalation (Category 4) Acute toxicity, Oral (Category 4) Skin corrosion (Category 1B) Classification according to EU Directives 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC Flammable. Causes burns. Harmful by inhalation and if swallowed. 2.2 Label elements Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP] Pictogram Signal word Danger Hazard statement(s) Flammable liquid and vapour. H226 Harmful if swallowed. H302 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H314 H332 Harmful if inhaled. Precautionary statement(s) P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove P305 + P351 + P338contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/ physician. P310 Supplemental Hazard none Statements According to European Directive 67/548/EEC as amended. Hazard symbol(s) R-phrase(s) R10 Flammable. R20/22Harmful by inhalation and if swallowed. R34 Causes burns. S-phrase(s) S26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection. S36/37/39 In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately S45 (show the label where possible). 2.3 Other hazards Lachrymator. Reacts violently with water. 3. **COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS** 3.1 Substances : C4H6O3 Formula 102,09 g/mol Molecular Weight Concentration Component Acetic anhydride CAS-No. 108-24-7 EC-No. 203-564-8 4. FIRST AID MEASURES 4.1 **Description of first aid measures** General advice Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. If inhale d If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician. In case of skin contact Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician. In case of eye contact Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. If swallowed Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed 4.2 burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin. 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed no data available FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES 5. 5.1 Extinguishing media Suitable extinguishing media Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide. 5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture Carbon oxides Advice for firefighters 5.3 Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary. **5.4 Further information** Use water spray to cool unopened containers. **6.** ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapours accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapours can accumulate in low areas. **6.2 Environmental precautions** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Contain spillage, and then collect with an electrically protected vacuum cleaner or by wet-brushing and place in container for disposal according to local regulations (see section 13). **6.4** Reference to other sections For disposal see section 13. 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE 7.1 **Precautions for safe handling** Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Take measures to prevent the build up of electrostatic charge. 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities Store in cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Reacts violently with water. 7.3 Specific end uses no data available 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION 8.1 **Control parameters** Components with workplace control parameters 8.2 **Exposure controls Appropriate engineering controls** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Personal protective equipment Eye/face protection Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Skin protection Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands. The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it. **Body Protection** Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace. Respiratory protection Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU). 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties Form: liquid Appearance Colour: colourless Odour b) pungent Odour Threshold no data available рН d) no data available Melting point/range: -73 °C - lit. Melting point/freezing point Initial boiling point and 138 - 140 °C - lit. boiling range Flash point 49 °C - closed cup Evaporation rate no data available h) Flammability (solid, gas) no data available Upper/lower Upper explosion limit: 10,3 %(V) flammability or Lower explosion limit: 2.7 %(V)explosive limits 5 hPa at 20 °C Vapour pressure 13 hPa at 36 °C 6,69 hPa Vapour density 3.52 - (Air = 1.0)m) Relative density 1,08 g/cm³ Water solubility slightly soluble Partition coefficient: nno data available octanol/water Autoignition no data available temperature Decomposition no data available temperature no data available Viscosity no data available Explosive properties s) Oxidizing properties no data available 9.2 Other safety information Surface tension 32.7 mN/m at 20 °C **10.** STABILITY AND REACTIVITY 10.1 Reactivity no data available 10.2 **Chemical stability** no data available 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions no data available 10.4 Conditions to avoid Do not allow water to enter container because of violent reaction. Heat, flames and sparks. 10.5 **Incompatible materials** acids, Alcohols, Bases, Oxidizing agents, Reducing agents, Powdered metals Hazardous decomposition products 10.6 Other decomposition products - no data available 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION 11.1 **Information on toxicological effects Acute toxicity** LD50 Oral - rat - 1.780 mg/kg LC50 Inhalation - rat - 4 h - 4.200 mg/m³ LD50 Dermal - rabbit - 4.320 mg/kg Skin corrosion/irritation Skin - rabbit - Mild skin irritation Serious eye damage/eye irritation Eyes - rabbit - Severe eye irritation Respiratory or skin sensitization no data available Germ cell mutagenicity no data available Carcinogenicity IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC. Reproductive toxicity no data available Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure no data available **Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure** no data available Aspiration hazard no data available Potential health effects Inhalation Toxic if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Ingestion Harmful if swallowed. Causes burns. May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns. Skin Eyes Causes eye burns. Signs and Symptoms of Exposure burning sensation, Cough, wheezing, laryngitis, Shortness of breath, spasm, inflammation and edema of the larynx, spasm, inflammation and edema of the bronchi, pneumonitis, pulmonary edema, Material is extremely destructive to tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract, eyes, and skin. **Additional Information** RTECS: AK1925000 **12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION 12.1 Toxicity** Toxicity to fish LC50 - Leuciscus idus melanotus - 265 mg/l - 48 h Toxicity to daphnia and EC50 - Daphnia - 55 mg/l - 96 h other aquatic invertebrates. 12.2 Persistence and degradability no data available 12.3 **Bioaccumulative potential** no data available 12.4 Mobility in soil no data available 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment no data available 12.6 Other adverse effects no data available **13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS** 13.1 Waste treatment methods **Product** Burn in a chemical incinerator equipped with an afterburner and scrubber but exert extra care in igniting as this material is highly flammable. Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contaminated packaging Dispose of as unused product. 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION 14.1 UN number ADR/RID: 1715 IMDG: 1715 IATA: 1715 14.2 **UN** proper shipping name ADR/RID: ACETIC ANHYDRIDE IMDG: ACETIC ANHYDRIDE IATA: Acetic anhydride 14.3 **Transport hazard class(es)** ADR/RID: 8 (3) IMDG: 8 (3) IATA: 8 (3) 14.4 Packaging group ADR/RID: II IATA: II IMDG: II 14.5 **Environmental hazards** ADR/RID: no IMDG Marine pollutant: no IATA: no 14.6 Special precautions for user no data available **15. REGULATORY INFORMATION** This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006. 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture no data available 15.2 **Chemical Safety Assessment** no data available **16.** OTHER INFORMATION **Further information** For R&D use only. Not for drug, household or other uses. WARRANTY: The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. 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