1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING **Product identifiers** 1.1 Thionyl chloride Product name CAS-No. 7719-09-7 1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against Identified uses Laboratory chemicals, Manufacture of substances **HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION** 2. Classification of the substance or mixture 2.1 Classification according to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [EU-GHS/CLP] Acute toxicity (Category 4) Acute toxicity (Category 4) Skin corrosion (Category 1A) Classification according to EU Directives 67/548/EEC or 1999/45/EC Reacts violently with water. Causes severe burns. Harmful by inhalation and if swallowed. Contact with water liberates toxic gas. 2.2 Label elements Labelling according Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 [CLP] Pictogram Signal word Danger Hazard statement(s) H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage. H302 Harmful if swallowed. Harmful if inhaled. H332 Precautionary statement(s) P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection. P305 + P351 + P338IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. Supplemental Hazard information (EU) **EUH014** Reacts violently with water. **EUH029** Contact with water liberates toxic gas. According to European Directive 67/548/EEC as amended. Hazard symbol(s) R-phrase(s) R14 Reacts violently with water. R20/22Harmful by inhalation and if swallowed. R29 Contact with water liberates toxic gas. R35 Causes severe burns. S-phrase(s) S26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection. S36/37/39 S45 In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). 2.3 Other hazards - none **3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS** 3.1 Substances Formula Cl2OS 118,97 g/mol Molecular Weight Concentration Component Thionyl chloride CAS-No. 7719-09-7 EC-No. 231-748-8 4. FIRST AID MEASURES 4.1 **Description of first aid measures** General advice Consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. If inhale d If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician. In case of skin contact Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash off with soap and plenty of water. Take victim immediately to hospital. Consult a physician. In case of eye contact Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. If swallowed Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water. Consult a physician. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed 4.2 4.3 Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed no data available **5.** FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES 5.1 Extinguishing media Suitable extinguishing media Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Dry powder Carbon dioxide (CO2) Unsuitable extinguishing media Water Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture **5.2** Carbon oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas Nature of decomposition products not known. Sulphur oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas Precautions for fire-fighters 5.3 Wear self contained breathing apparatus for fire fighting if necessary. 5.4 **Further information** Water hydrolyzes material liberating acidic gas which in contact with metal surfaces can generate flammable and/or explosive hydrogen gas. The product itself does not burn. **6.** ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures Wear respiratory protection. Avoid breathing vapors, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. **6.2 Environmental precautions** Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Do not let product enter drains. 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Soak up with inert absorbent material and dispose of as hazardous waste. Do not flush with water. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. **6.4** Reference to other sections For disposal see section 13. 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE 7.1 **Precautions for safe handling** Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities Store in cool place. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Keep away from water. Never allow product to get in contact with water during storage. Handle and store under inert gas. 7.3 Specific end uses no data available 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION 8.1 **Control parameters Components with workplace control parameters Exposure controls Appropriate engineering controls** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the Personal protective equipment Eye/face protection Tightly fitting safety goggles. Faceshield (8-inch minimum). Use equipment for eye protection tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or EN 166(EU). Skin protection Handle with gloves. Gloves must be inspected prior to use. Use proper glove removal technique (without touching glove's outer surface) to avoid skin contact with this product. Dispose of contaminated gloves after use in accordance with applicable laws and good laboratory practices. Wash and dry hands. The selected protective gloves have to satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and the standard EN 374 derived from it. **Body Protection** Complete suit protecting against chemicals, Flame retardant protective clothing, The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace. **Respiratory protection** Where risk assessment shows air-purifying respirators are appropriate use a full-face respirator with multi-purpose combination (US) or type ABEK (EN 14387) respirator cartridges as a backup to engineering controls. If the respirator is the sole means of protection, use a full-face supplied air respirator. Use respirators and components tested and approved under appropriate government standards such as NIOSH (US) or CEN (EU). 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties Appearance Form: liquid, clear a) Odour no data available b) no data available Odour Threshold рН no data available d) Melting/freezing point Melting point/range: -105 °C 79 °C f) Initial boiling point and boiling range no data available Flash point g) Evaporation rate no data available h) Flammability (solid, gas) no data available 1) Upper/lower no data available flammability or explosive limits 129 hPa at 20 °C Vapour pressure Vapour density no data available m) Relative density 1,64 g/mL at 20 °C1,631 g/mL at 25 °C Water solubility no data available Partition coefficient: nno data available octanol/water Autoignition no data available temperature no data available Decomposition temperature no data available Viscosity r) no data available Explosive properties S) Oxidizing properties no data available t) 9.2 Other safety information no data available **10.** STABILITY AND REACTIVITY 10.1 Reactivity no data available 10.2 **Chemical stability** no data available Possibility of hazardous reactions 10.3 Reacts violently with water. Conditions to avoid 10.4 Do not allow water to enter container because of violent reaction. Exposure to moisture. **Incompatible materials** 10.5 Alcohols, Amines, Metals, Reacts violently with water. 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products Other decomposition products - no data available TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION 11. 11.1 **Information on toxicological effects Acute toxicity** LC50 Inhalation - rat - 1 h - 500 ppm Skin corrosion/irritation no data available Serious eye damage/eye irritation no data available Respiratory or skin sensitization no data available Germ cell mutagenicity no data available Carcinogenicity IARC: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC. Reproductive toxicity no data available Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure no data available Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure no data available Aspiration hazard no data available Potential health effects Inhalation May be fatal if inhaled. Material is extremely destructive to the tissue of the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Ingestion Harmful if swallowed. Causes burns. Skin May be harmful if absorbed through skin. Causes skin burns. Eyes Causes eye burns. **Additional Information** RTECS: XM5150000 **12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION** 12.1 **Toxicity** no data available 12.2 Persistence and degradability no data available 12.3 **Bioaccumulative potential** no data available 12.4 Mobility in soil no data available Results of PBT and vPvB assessment 12.5 no data available **12.6** Other adverse effects no data available 13. **DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS** 13.1 Waste treatment methods **Product** Offer surplus and non-recyclable solutions to a licensed disposal company. Contact a licensed professional waste disposal service to dispose of this material. Contaminated packaging Dispose of as unused product. **14.** TRANSPORT INFORMATION 14.1 **UN-Number** ADR/RID: 1836 IMDG: 1836 IATA: 1836 14.2 **UN proper shipping name** ADR/RID: THIONYL CHLORIDE IMDG: THIONYL CHLORIDE IATA: Thionyl chloride Passenger Aircraft: Not permitted for transport Cargo Aircraft: Not permitted for transport 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) ADR/RID: 8 IMDG: 8 IATA: 8 14.4 Packaging group ADR/RID: I IMDG: I IATA: -14.5 **Environmental hazards** ADR/RID: no IMDG Marine pollutant: no IATA: no 14.6 Special precautions for users no data available **15. REGULATORY INFORMATION** This safety datasheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006. 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture no data available 15.2 **Chemical Safety Assessment** no data available **16.** OTHER INFORMATION **Further information** For R&D use only. Not for drug, household or other uses. WARRANTY: The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our Look for Chemicals knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Lookchem shall not be held liable www.lookchem.com for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.